



Operator's Manual

LifeSense[®] Vet LS1-10R

**Veterinary Vital Signs Monitor
Capnograph/Pulse Oximeter**



English

CAUTION: Federal law (USA) restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a veterinarian.



Consult Instructions for Use.

Nonin makes no claim for use of the product other than those uses specified herein and disclaims any liability resulting from other uses. Observe all warnings, cautions, and notes.

Unauthorized use, copying, or distribution of this manual is prohibited without written consent from Nonin Medical, Inc.

Nonin Medical, Inc.

13700 1st Avenue North
Plymouth, MN 55441-5443 USA

+1 (763) 553-9968 (outside USA)
800-356-8874 (USA and Canada)
Fax: +1 (763) 553-7807
E-mail: info@nonin.com

Nonin Medical B.V.

Prins Hendriklaan 26
1075 BD Amsterdam, Netherlands

+31 (0)13 - 79 99 040 (Europe)
Fax: +31 (0)13 - 79 99 042
E-mail: infointl@nonin.com

nonin.com



References to “Nonin” in this manual shall imply Nonin Medical, Inc. Nonin, LifeSense, and PureLight are registered trademarks of Nonin Medical, Inc.

© 2014 Nonin Medical, Inc.
9261-001-03

Contents

Indications for Use	1
Contraindications	1
Warnings	1
Cautions	2
Guide to Symbols	5
Introduction	6
About LifeSense Vet	6
About Capnography	6
About Pulse Oximetry	6
Operator Requirements	7
Displays and Controls	8
Monitor Front Views	8
Monitor Rear View	14
Monitor Right Side View	16
Using the LifeSense Vet Monitor	17
Stationary Operation	17
Battery Operation	17
Mounting	18
Pulse Oximeter Sensor	18
Indications for Use	18
Applying the Sensor	18
Sample Line	20
Indications for Use	20
Applying the Sample Line	20
Single-Use, Disposable Moisture Trap and Filter	20
Replacing the Moisture Trap / Filter	20
Trend Screen	21
Getting Started	22
Preparations	22
Connect the Animal	22
Turn on the Monitor	22
Check the Alarm Limits	22
Disconnect the Animal	23
Settings and Alarms	24
Touch Panel Display	24
Factory Default Settings	24
Alarm Limits	25
Pulse Limits	25
SpO ₂ Limits	25
Respiration Limits	25
EtCO ₂ Limits	25
FiCO ₂ Limits	25

Contents (Continued)

Changing Settings	26
Alarms	26
Alarm Function.....	26
Alarm Silence.....	26
High Priority Alarm.....	27
Low Priority Alarm.....	27
Disable Alarms.....	28
Maintenance and Inspection	29
Battery Operation	29
Charging the Battery.....	29
Checking Battery Capacity	29
Battery Message.....	29
Battery Care.....	29
Maintenance.....	30
Ensuring Optimal Performance.....	30
Cleaning the Sensor	30
Cleaning the Monitor.....	30
Calibration	30
Recommended Inspections and Functional Check	31
Troubleshooting	33
Fault Messages.....	33
Troubleshooting	34
Accessories	35
Monitor Accessories.....	35
Pulse Oximeter Accessories	35
Capnography Accessories	35
Technical Information	36
Operating Environment	36
Storage Environment	36
Power Requirements.....	36
System Specifications	37
Pulse Oximeter Specifications	38
Capnography Specifications	38
Manufacturer's Declaration	39
Service, Support, and Warranty	43
Warranty.....	43

Figures

Figure 1. Start-up Screens	8
Figure 2. Operating Screen	10
Figure 3. Trend Screen	13
Figure 4. Rear View of Monitor.....	14
Figure 5. Right Side of Monitor.....	16
Figure 6. Replacing the Moisture Trap/Filter	21

Tables

Table 1. Start-up Screen Icons and Display Descriptions.....	9
Table 2. Device and Operating Screen Icons and Display Descriptions.....	10
Table 3. Trend Screen Icons and Display Descriptions	13
Table 4. Rear View Features and Descriptions	14
Table 5. Right Side Components and Descriptions	16
Table 6. Factory Default Settings.....	24
Table 7. High Priority Alarm Parameters and Causes	27
Table 8. Low Priority Alarm Parameters and Causes	28
Table 9. CO ₂ and EtCO ₂ Concentration Corrections.....	38
Table 10. Electromagnetic Emissions.....	39
Table 11. Electromagnetic Immunity.....	40
Table 12. Guidance and Manufacturer’s Declaration—Electromagnetic Immunity..	41
Table 13. Recommended Separation Distances	42

Indications for Use

The LifeSense Vet is a pulse oximeter and carbon dioxide monitor that measures and displays carbon dioxide in expired air (EtCO₂), fractional inspired carbon dioxide (FiCO₂), respiration, functional oxygen saturation of arterial hemoglobin (SpO₂), and pulse rate of intubated animals. It is intended for continuous, non-invasive monitoring of these parameters where the need for an early warning system is required. These functions may be used separately or simultaneously.

Contraindications

Do not use LifeSense Vet in an MR environment or in the presence of flammable anesthetics or gases.
Do not use LifeSense Vet during defibrillation.

Warnings

LifeSense Vet is intended for VETERINARY USE ONLY. It must be used in conjunction with other methods of assessing clinical signs and symptoms.
Never allow liquids to enter into or to be spilled onto the monitor. If liquid has penetrated into the monitor it must be checked by Nonin Technical Service.
The use of accessories, sensors, and cables other than those specified in this manual may result in increased emission and/or decreased immunity of this device (see "Accessories").
Only use power supplies that are either supplied with LifeSense Vet or specified by Nonin (see "Accessories").
Prior to connecting LifeSense Vet to the power supply and the power outlet, be sure to verify the voltage and frequency rating on the power supply are compatible with the outlet. If this is not the case, do not connect the monitor and power supply to the outlet.
If the LifeSense Vet fails to respond as described, discontinue use and contact Nonin Technical Service.
Use only Nonin-branded PureLight [®] veterinary pulse oximeter sensors. These sensors are manufactured to meet the accuracy specifications of Nonin pulse oximeters. Using other manufacturer's sensors can result in improper pulse oximeter performance.
Inadequate perfusion, thick fur, improperly applied sensor, or foreign matter that blocks light can result in inconsistent or inaccurate oxygen saturation and/or pulse rate measurement. Clean and reposition the sensor. If proper operation cannot be verified, remove the sensor from the animal and DO NOT use the pulse oximeter.
Do not use a damaged sensor.
Misuse or improper handling of the pulse oximeter sensor could damage the sensor or the cable, which may lead to inaccurate readings. Never alter or modify the sensor since this also may affect the performance or accuracy.
When selecting a sensor application site, use an extremity without a catheter, blood pressure cuff, or intravascular infusion line.
Blocking the gas outlet at the back of the monitor may result in inaccurate readings. This outlet is intended for use with anesthetic scavenging systems.
The LifeSense Vet T-connector will increase dead space by approximately 6 cubic centimeters. This may adversely affect ventilation for animals with small tidal volumes. Do not use LifeSense Vet monitor on small animals if this dead space will compromise ventilation.
This device should not be used adjacent to or stacked with other equipment. If adjacent or stacked use is necessary, the device should be observed carefully to verify normal operation

Warnings (Continued)

LifeSense Vet displays a BATT LOW message when it has approximately 15 minutes of use remaining before it shuts itself off.
When turning on the monitor, verify that a beep is heard each time a button is pressed. If a beep is not heard, do not use the device. The speaker may not be functioning properly.

Cautions

LifeSense Vet should only be operated by trained licensed practitioners.
As with all medical equipment, carefully route cables and connections to reduce the possibility of entanglement or strangulation.
Before use, carefully read the Instructions for Use provided with the accessories.
LifeSense Vet monitor is a sensitive electronic instrument and must be repaired by authorized personnel only; contact Nonin Technical Service.
Do not mount LifeSense Vet directly above the animal. If the monitor is mounted, be sure to check that the adjustable mounting clamp is securely affixed.
When mounting the monitor to a mobile pole, mounting the monitor higher than 1.5 meters (5 feet) or mounting more than 2 kilograms (4.5 pounds) of equipment onto the pole may result in tipping, damage to the equipment, or injury.
To prevent damage to the monitor, operate and store the monitor in an upright position.
Dispose or recycle all waste material in accordance with your local, state, or national regulations for waste management.
In compliance with the European Directive on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) 2002/96/EC, do not dispose of this product as unsorted municipal waste. This device contains WEEE materials; please contact your distributor regarding take-back or recycling of the device. If you are unsure how to reach your distributor, please call Nonin for your distributor's contact information.
Always turn off and unplug the monitor prior to cleaning the monitor or changing the Nonin-branded PureLight veterinary sensor, or moisture trap and/or filter.
Portable and mobile RF communications equipment may interfere with medical electrical equipment.
Readings may be affected by the use of an electrosurgical unit (ESU).
Do not sterilize, autoclave, or use caustic or abrasive cleaning agents on the LifeSense Vet monitor or sensors. Do not immerse in liquids. Do not disassemble the moisture trap
This equipment complies with IEC 60601-1-2 for electromagnetic compatibility for medical electrical equipment and/or systems. This standard is designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a typical medical installation. However, because of the proliferation of radio-frequency transmitting equipment and other sources of electrical noise in healthcare and other environments, it is possible that high levels of such interference due to close proximity or strength of a source might disrupt the performance of this device. Medical electrical equipment needs special precautions regarding EMC, and all equipment must be installed and put into service according to the EMC information specified in this manual.
Do not cover or block speaker opening. This may significantly reduce the sound volume.
Set or adjust only one alarm parameter at a time.
Each time the system is turned on, all audible alarms are disabled for 2 minutes unless the operator presses the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.
Before each use, it is the operator's responsibility to verify that the alarm limits are appropriate for the animal being monitored.

Cautions (Continued)

The animal's nasal passage may dry out if continued monitoring is required. Check animal on a regular basis for nasal comfort.
When using sample lines that also deliver oxygen to the animal, it is important to be aware that the EtCO ₂ value may be diluted when used in combination with supplemental oxygen. To get a true EtCO ₂ reading, disconnect the supplemental oxygen for a few seconds.
EtCO ₂ values may be affected by altitude and anesthetic agents. See "Technical Information" section for device specifications.
If the EtCO ₂ value is out of normal range (33 – 43 mmHg or 4.4 – 5.7 kPa) and no airway or circuit air leak has been detected, an internal air leak is possible. Replace the moisture trap and perform the zero point calibration procedure. If the problem persists contact Nonin Technical Service and discontinue use of the LifeSense Vet monitor.
CO ₂ detector readings may be elevated by approximately 25% when used in the presence of 65% nitrous oxide gas (N ₂ O). Lower concentrations of N ₂ O have a smaller effect.
The filter, moisture trap, T-connector, tubing, and cannula are single-use, disposable components. Replace after each use.
The sample line is a single-use, disposable component. Use a new sample line for each animal. Dispose the sample line in accordance with your local, state, or national regulations regarding waste management.
Ensure that all connections to the T-connector are tight and leak-free, and that the T-connector is properly attached to the sampling tube.
Gastric distention with air prior to intubation may introduce CO ₂ into the stomach and esophagus and yield false results. Observe six breaths before interpreting results.
If the device has been stored in cold temperatures, allow sufficient time for LifeSense Vet to adapt to normal room temperature before using it.
Never store or transport LifeSense Vet where condensation can occur. However, if this has occurred, wait until all condensation has evaporated before using LifeSense Vet.
Do not attempt to replace the battery inside the monitor. The battery is not field replaceable and cannot be replaced by the operator. Use only Nonin-specified components. Contact Nonin Technical Service when the battery needs replacing. Battery replacement by inadequately trained personnel could result in a hazardous situation.
Do not charge Li-Ion batteries at a temperature of 0 °C (32 °F) or less as this may result in significantly reduced battery life.
If LifeSense Vet is intended to be stored for longer periods of time, always charge the battery to full capacity before storing it in order to prevent damage to the equipment.
Never open the monitor housing/case. By opening the case you will invalidate the warranty.
The LifeSense Vet pulse oximeter must be able to measure the pulse properly to obtain an accurate SpO ₂ measurement. Verify that nothing is hindering the pulse measurement before relying on the SpO ₂ measurement. If the pulse quality or pulse rate displays are inadequate, examine the animal for any signs of distress and then reexamine sensor placement.
The LifeSense Vet pulse oximeter may not work on all animals. If you are unable to achieve stable readings, discontinue use.
The LifeSense Vet pulse oximeter may misinterpret motion artifact of sufficient amplitude and regularity as good pulse quality.

Cautions (Continued)

<p>Certain pharmacologic agents used to sedate or anesthetize animals may have cardiovascular effects that can adversely affect the performance of the pulse oximeter by reducing the perfusion to the sensor site. Examples of commonly used agents that may have this type of effect on certain animal species are Detomidine HCl and Xylazine HCl.</p>
<p>There is a wide range of variability between animal species and their respective differences in anatomy, physiology, and responses to veterinary pharmacological agents. Therefore, the qualified veterinary professional will need to use discretion when selecting sensors and/or sensor sites that are appropriate for the animal species and the monitoring conditions.</p>
<p>When attaching the pulse oximeter sensor, make sure to secure the sensor in a manner that will not restrict perfusion. An improperly applied sensor could inhibit proper function of the pulse oximeter and cause discomfort or localized ischemia to the animal.</p>
<p>The oximeter sensor might not work on cold extremities due to reduced circulation. Warm the sensor site to increase circulation, or reposition the sensor.</p>
<p>Inspect the pulse oximeter sensor application site periodically to ensure correct sensor alignment and skin integrity.</p>
<p>This device is designed to determine the percentage of arterial oxygen saturation of functional hemoglobin. Factors that may degrade pulse oximeter performance or affect the accuracy of the measurement include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - excessive ambient light - excessive motion - electrosurgical interference - blood flow restrictors (arterial catheters, blood pressure cuffs, infusion lines, etc.) - moisture in the sensor - improperly applied sensor - incorrect sensor type - inadequate signal - venous pulsations - anemia or low hemoglobin concentrations - cardiogreen and other intravascular dyes - carboxyhemoglobin - methemoglobin - dysfunctional hemoglobin
<p>All parts and accessories connected to the serial port of this device must be certified according to at least IEC Standard EN 60950 or UL 1950 for data-processing equipment.</p>
<p>The monitor is equipped with automatic barometric pressure compensation. End tidal pCO₂ values displayed are calculated based on an atmospheric pressure of 760 mmHg and pH₂O of 47 mmHg (example: 760 – 47 = 713, 713 x 5% = 36 mmHg).</p>
<p>Water or other liquid in the sampling tube may cause erroneous CO₂ readings.</p>
<p>Ensure that all connections are tight, leak-free, and properly attached.</p>
<p>Radios and cell phones or similar devices may affect the LifeSense Vet and should be kept at least 2.5 meters (8 feet) away from the device. Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/ cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast towers and TV broadcast towers may affect accuracy.</p>

Guide to Symbols

This table describes the symbols that are found on the LifeSense Vet monitor.

Symbol	Meaning
	CAUTION!
	Consult Instructions for Use
	Follow Instructions for Use
	CE Marking indicating conformance to EC Directive No. 93/42/EEC concerning medical devices.
	Type BF Applied Part
	Indicates separate collection for electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE).
	Model / article number
	Serial number
IPX2	Protected against vertically falling water drops when enclosure is tilted up to 15 degrees per IEC 60529.
	UL Mark for Canada and the United States with respect to electric shock, fire, and mechanical hazards only in accordance with UL 60601-1 and CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 601.1.
	ON/OFF
	Audible Alarm Pause/Resume
	Charging indicator. This indicator is green when the monitor is connected to a power outlet.
	DC input. Used for connecting the power supply.
IOIOI	Serial interface port.
NONIN SpO₂	Input used for connecting a Nonin-branded PureLight SpO ₂ sensor.
	Indoor use only
	Class II equipment, double insulated

Introduction

About LifeSense Vet

LifeSense Vet allows veterinarians to non-invasively monitor pulse oximetry and capnography on intubated animals. This very useful combination serves as a reliable indication of the animal's respiratory status. The CO₂ detector may be used to initially confirm proper placement of the endotracheal tube and to provide continued confirmation of correct endotracheal tube placement and animal respiration status.

When measuring EtCO₂, the animal is attached to the monitor by a sample line connected to an airway adapter attached to the endotracheal tube. Pulse rate and SpO₂ are measured by a Nonin-branded PureLight veterinary sensor, provided with the system. Use only those accessories and replacement parts recommended by Nonin. Refer to the "Accessories" section for more information.

LifeSense Vet has visual and audible alarms when readings are outside the predefined limits. Limits can easily be adjusted using the touch panel display. The operator can pause or resume the alarm by pressing the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.

LifeSense Vet has a touch panel display where settings and adjustments are made. The touch panel display also shows battery status and fault messages. The only buttons on the monitor, ON/OFF and Audible Alarm Pause/Resume, are located on the upper right corner of the front panel. Next to these buttons there is a small indicator that turns green when the monitor is connected to the power outlet.

LifeSense Vet operates on battery power for approximately 8 hours.

About Capnography

The monitor uses sidestream non-dispersive infrared (NDIR) spectroscopy to continuously measure the amount of carbon dioxide (CO₂) during every breath, the amount of CO₂ present at the end of exhalation (EtCO₂), and respiratory rate (RR). Capnography has been proven to be a reliable method for detecting esophageal intubation, hypoventilation, hyperventilation, and disengagement of the endotracheal tube during mechanical ventilation.



CAUTION: When using sample lines that also deliver oxygen to the animal, it is important to be aware that the EtCO₂ value may be diluted when used in combination with supplemental oxygen. To get a true EtCO₂ reading, disconnect the supplemental oxygen for a few seconds.

About Pulse Oximetry

Pulse Oximetry is a non-invasive method that passes red and infrared light through perfused tissue and detects the fluctuating signals caused by arterial pulses. Well-oxygenated blood is bright red, while poorly oxygenated blood is dark red. The pulse oximeter determines functional oxygen saturation of arterial hemoglobin (SpO₂) from this color difference by measuring the ratio of absorbed red and infrared light as the volume fluctuates with each pulse.

Operator Requirements

The LifeSense Vet monitor is easy to operate. Each operator should read this manual before using the monitor. LifeSense Vet should only be operated by a qualified professional.

Displays and Controls

A standard LifeSense Vet set-up consists of a monitor, moisture trap with filter, Nonin-branded PureLight Lingual clip sensor (Model 2000SL), 1-meter extension cable (UNI-EXT-1), sampling tube, straight T-connector, manual, and power supply. See “Accessories” for information on optional accessories.

All operator settings are adjusted using the touch panel display on the monitor.

Monitor Front Views

When the monitor is turned on, it displays the start-up screens (figure 1 and table 1) and then the operating (figure 2 and table 2) and trend screens (figure 3 and table 3). The following section describes the icons on these screens as well as their functions.

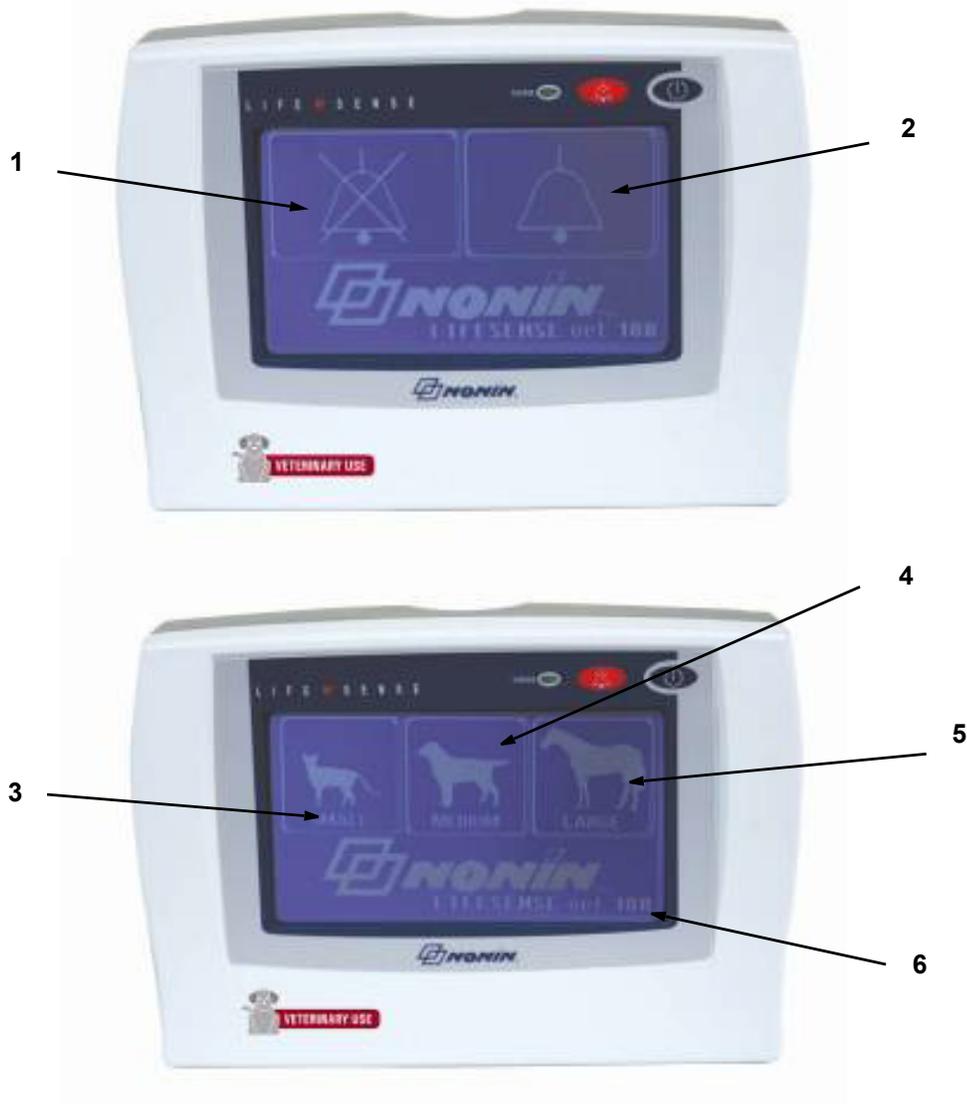


Figure 1: Start-up Screens

Table 1: Start-up Screen Icons and Display Descriptions

No.	Name	Description
1.	Audible Alarm Disable 	Pressing this icon turns the audible alarms off. It disables the audible alarms by setting all lower limits to 0.
2.	Audible Alarm Enable 	Pressing this icon turns the audible alarms on. Default if no icon is chosen.
3.	Small Animal 	Pressing this icon selects the default alarm limits for a small animal. Only available if Audible Alarm Enable icon is chosen on previous screen. See “Factory Default Settings” section for more information.
4.	Medium Animal 	Pressing this icon selects the default alarm limits for a medium animal. Only available if Audible Alarm Enable icon is chosen on previous screen. See “Factory Default Settings” section for more information. Default if no icon is chosen.
5.	Large Animal 	Pressing this icon selects the default alarm limits for a large animal. Only available if Audible Alarm Enable icon is chosen on previous screen. See “Factory Default Settings” section for more information.
6.	LifeSense Vet Version SW: REV	Shows LifeSense Vet version. If an error occurs during start-up, an error number displays here and an alarm activates.

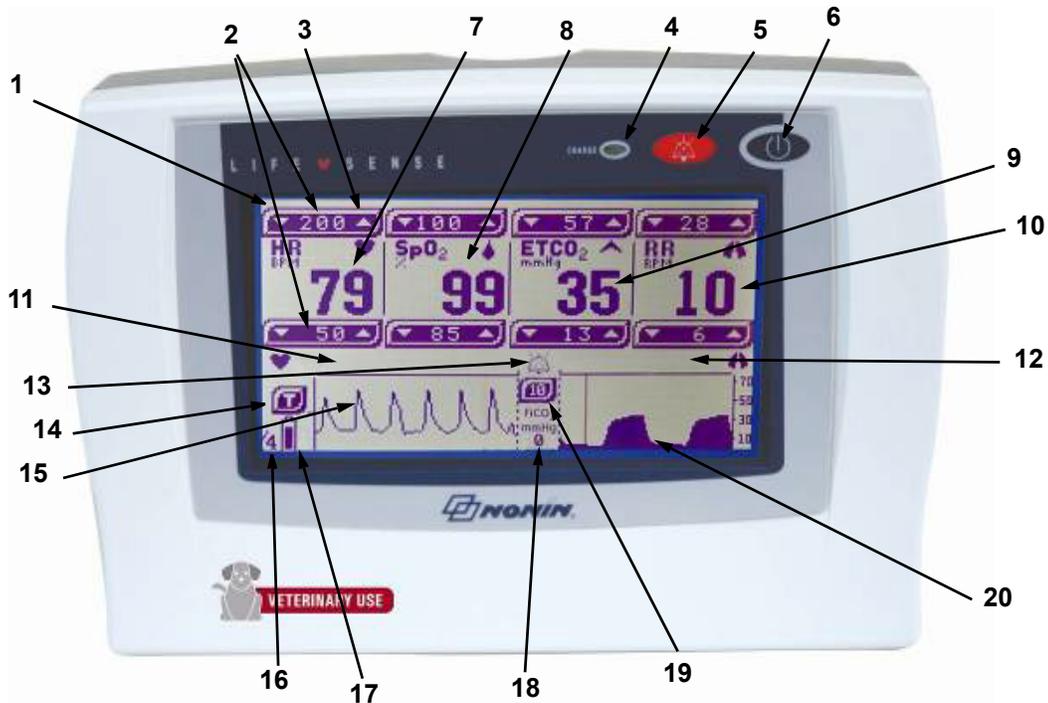


Figure 2: Operating Screen

Table 2: Device and Operating Screen Icons and Display Descriptions

No.	Name	Description
1.	LCD Display	The LCD monitor displays parameters, graphs, menus and other information. It is also a touch panel from which all the operator-defined settings are made.
2.	Limit Settings	The upper figures represent the highest value set by the operator. The lower figures represent the lowest value set. When the parameter readings fall between the low and high settings, they are treated as normal values. Values outside these limits activate both audible and visual alarms. The limit that triggered the alarm flashes on the display.
3.	Up/Down Bar 	Control buttons for increasing or decreasing an alarm limit.
4.	Charge Indicator 	This indicator is green whenever the power supply is connected and the battery is charging.

Table 2: Device and Operating Screen Icons and Display Descriptions (Continued)

No.	Name	Description
5.	Audible Alarm Pause/Resume 	<p>Audible alarms alert the operator when readings are outside the preset limits.</p> <p>The operator can temporarily disable the audible alarm by pressing this button. The audible alarm will remain inactive for 2 minutes unless the operator presses the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button again.</p> <p>This button does not disable the visual alarms. The current alarm status displays on the LCD (see #13 below).</p>
6.	ON/OFF 	<p>This button turns the monitor ON or OFF. Press the button for more than 1 second to turn the monitor off.</p> <p>Briefly pressing this button will also enable or disable the audible pulse beep function.</p> <p>NOTE: When enabled, the audible pulse beep (tone) increases as the pulse rate increases or decreases as the pulse rate decreases. The default setting is OFF</p>
7.	HR	Displays the pulse rate as beats per minute (BPM).
8.	SpO ₂	Displays oxygen saturation (% SpO ₂).
9.	ETCO ₂	<p>Displays the partial pressure of end tidal CO₂ in expired air. EtCO₂ is shown as mmHg or kPa.</p> <p>The value is averaged after each breath at the corresponding respiration averaging rate.</p>
10.	RR	<p>Displays the respiratory rate in breaths per minute.</p> <p>The value is the adjustable 1 to 8 breath average triggered by the last respiration detected.</p>
11.	Status Text	<p>Shows alarm messages for the pulse oximeter and battery.</p> <p>See “Alarms” section for more information.</p>
12.	Status Text	<p>Shows alarm messages for the capnometer.</p> <p>See “Alarms” section for more information.</p>
13.	Alarm Symbols 	<p>Space for alarm symbol. No symbol means audible alarms are enabled.</p> <p>A bell with broken lines indicates that audible alarms are paused.</p> <p>A bell with solid lines indicates that audible alarms are disabled.</p>

Table 2: Device and Operating Screen Icons and Display Descriptions (Continued)

No.	Name	Description
14.	Trend Icon 	Touch this icon to display the trend screen. The trend screen remains visible until the operator touches the screen.
15.	Pulse Oximetry Plethysmograph	Displays a graph giving information on the oximetry signal (plethysmograph). The signal displays 25 samples per second.
16.	Plethysmograph Scale Factor	Displays a scale factor for the plethysmogram. Scale factor will be either /1, /2, /4, or /8 and is automatically set.
17.	Battery Indicator	Displays the battery status. See “Checking Battery Capacity” for more information.
18.	FiCO ₂	Displays the inhaled CO ₂ averaged after each breath at the corresponding respiration rate.
19.	Hi FiCO ₂ Limit Setting	Limit setting for inhaled CO ₂ . The alarm limit can be adjusted by pressing the button to toggle between 3 preset values.
20.	Respiration Graph	Displays a graph of the CO ₂ in expired air (capnograph).

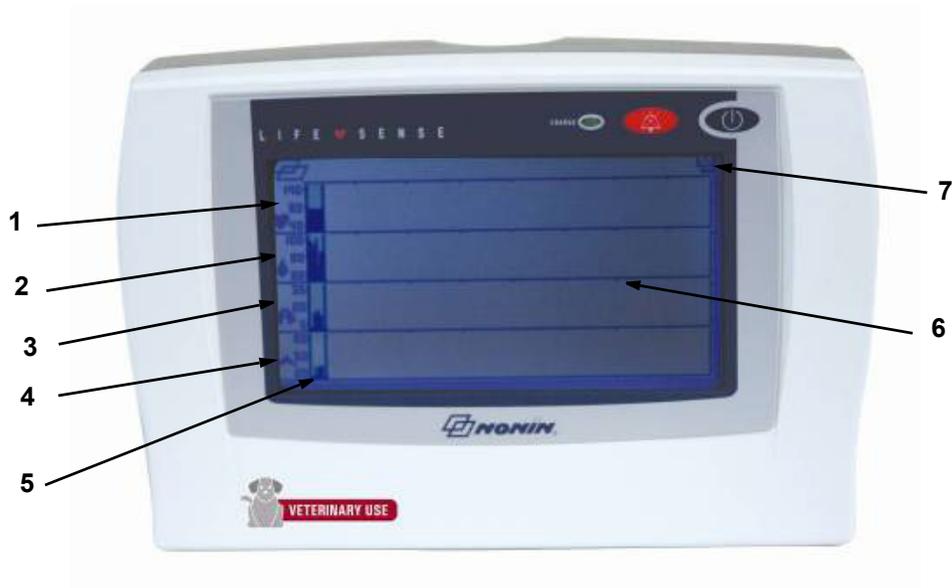


Figure 3: Trend Screen

Table 3: Trend Screen Icons and Display Descriptions

No.	Name	Description
1.	Trend HR	Displays a trend graph of the pulse rate. This scale is fixed and cannot be changed.
2.	Trend SpO ₂	Displays a trend graph of the SpO ₂ values. This scale is fixed and cannot be changed.
3.	Trend RR	Displays a trend graph of the respiratory rate. This scale is fixed and cannot be changed.
4.	Trend EtCO ₂	Displays a trend graph of the EtCO ₂ values. This scale is fixed and cannot be changed.
5.	Trend Cursor	A trend cursor points out where the actual sample is in the time interval.
6.	Trend Timescale	Timescale is presented in half-hour segments.
7.	Trend Time	The total trend time is approximately 4 hours of volatile internal memory.

Monitor Rear View

The moisture trap, filter, equipment label, and gas outlet are located on the back of the LifeSense Vet (figure 4). Names and descriptions of each component are listed in table 4.

WARNING: Blocking the gas outlet at the back of the monitor may result in inaccurate readings. This outlet is intended for use with anesthetic scavenging systems.



Figure 4: Rear View of Monitor

Table 4: Rear View Features and Descriptions

No.	Name	Description
1.	Single-Use, Disposable, Moisture Trap with Filter	<p>The filter is a single-use, disposable component and should be replaced after each use or cleaning. It fits into the moisture trap and protects the monitor from moisture. The moisture trap clicks into position from the left hand side of the monitor.</p> <p>When the moisture trap is removed, guide marks (numbered 1 and 2) and arrows are visible on the back of the monitor. These guide marks help the user insert the moisture trap.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Slide the moisture trap into position. 2. Press it down. Push tab out to remove.
2.	Attachment Holes	Dedicated holes for attachment of a mounting bracket. See “Accessories” if a mounting bracket is required. 2 mm x 8 mm long screws can be used if there is a need to attach the monitor in a fixed position using the mounting bracket.
3.	Luer Lock	Luer lock connector for attaching sample line.

Table 4: Rear View Features and Descriptions (Continued)

No.	Name	Description
4.	Equipment Label	The label contains the model number, serial number, manufacturer, UL mark, CE mark, and other applicable symbols. See “Guide to Symbols” for descriptions of the different symbols. Every LifeSense Vet device has a unique serial number for identification.
5.	Gas Outlet	For scavenging system when the monitor is used with anesthetic agents. Not for use in re-breathing systems.

Monitor Right Side View

Outputs and connections are located on the right hand side of the monitor as shown in figure 5. Names and descriptions of each component are listed in table 5.

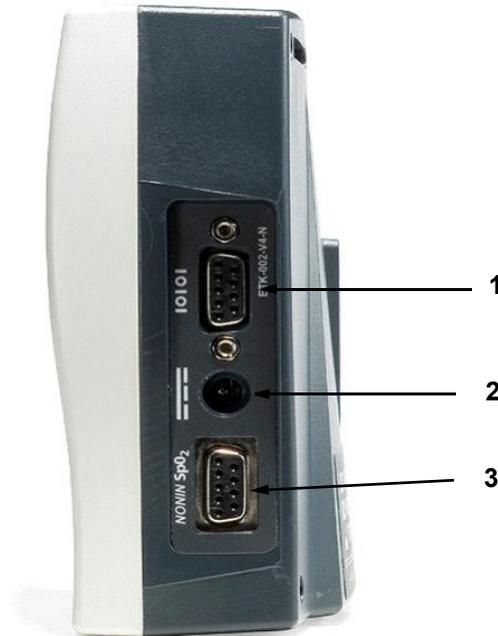


Figure 5: Right Side of Monitor

Table 5: Right Side Components and Descriptions

No.	Name	Description
1.	Serial Interface 10101	For data transfer from LifeSense Vet to a PC.
2.	DC Input 	Used to connect the power supply to the monitor. Only use Nonin- specified power supplies.
3.	SpO ₂ Connector NONIN SpO₂	Used to connect the Nonin veterinary pulse oximeter sensor to the monitor. See “Accessories” for a list of pulse oximeter sensors. No other sensors may be used.

WARNING: Use only Nonin-branded PureLight veterinary pulse oximeter sensors. These sensors are manufactured to meet the accuracy specifications of Nonin pulse oximeters. Using other manufacturers’ sensors can result in improper pulse oximeter performance.

Using the LifeSense Vet Monitor

After unpacking the monitor and accessories, LifeSense Vet is ready for use. Ensure the LifeSense Vet battery is fully charged by viewing the status of the battery indicator on the display panel after the power supply is connected to the monitor and the power outlet.



CAUTION: To prevent damage to the monitor, operate and store the monitor in an upright position.

Stationary Operation

1. Place the monitor in a position so the display can be clearly seen.
2. Connect the power supply to the monitor and a power outlet. The green indicator  on the front panel will light up as soon as the monitor is connected to the outlet.
3. Turn LifeSense Vet monitor on by pressing the ON/OFF  button until you hear a beep.

WARNING: Prior to connecting LifeSense Vet to the power supply and the power outlet, be sure to verify the voltage and frequency rating on the power supply are the same as the power outlet. If this is not the case, do not connect the monitor and power supply to the outlet.

WARNING: When turning on the monitor, verify that a beep is heard each time a button is pressed. If a beep is not heard, do not use the device. The speaker may not be functioning properly.

Battery Operation

Whenever the monitor is to be used portably or in an environment where there is no power, it can operate on battery power for approximately 8 hours when the battery has been charged. Always plug in the power supply as soon as it is possible for the monitor to be connected to a power outlet.

1. Place the monitor in a position so the display can be clearly seen.
2. Turn on LifeSense Vet monitor on by pressing the ON/OFF  button until you hear a beep. The battery symbol on the touch panel display shows battery capacity.
3. Plug the LifeSense Vet power supply into the power outlet as soon as there is no need for battery operation.

WARNING: LifeSense Vet displays a BATT LOW message when it has approximately 15 minutes of use remaining before it shuts itself off.

Mounting

LifeSense Vet can be equipped with a mounting bracket and adjustable mounting clamp, intended to fit poles and table edges. The mounting bracket is screwed onto the back of the LifeSense Vet monitor.

After attaching the mounting bracket to the monitor, securely clamp the monitor to the hospital rail, pole or table edge. If the pole is mobile, do not attach the monitor to the pole higher than 1.5 meters (5 feet) and do not exceed a total of 2 kilograms (4.5 pounds) of equipment on the pole.

Contact Nonin Customer Support to order a mounting bracket and adjustable mounting clamp (see the “Accessories” section).



CAUTION: Do not mount LifeSense Vet directly above the animal. If the monitor is mounted, be sure to check that the adjustable mounting clamp is securely affixed.



CAUTION: When mounting the monitor to a mobile pole, mounting the monitor higher than 1.5 meters (5 feet) or mounting more than 2 kilograms (4.5 pounds) of equipment onto the pole may result in tipping, damage to the equipment, or injury.

Pulse Oximeter Sensor

NOTE: Nonin veterinary pulse oximeter sensors do not contain natural rubber latex.

Indications for Use

Nonin-branded PureLight oximeter sensors are designed to non-invasively measure oxygen saturation (%SpO₂), pulse rate, and plethysmographic pulse waveforms.

Applying the Sensor

1. Choose the appropriate sensor for the animal that will be monitored.

Item	Description	Model Number
	Small Animal Flex Sensor, Vet Wrap sensor for placement on the toe (dog, large animal) or base of the tail, or foot (small animal).	2000SA
	Lingual Sensor Clip, Vet Clip-on sensor for tongue applications, paw pads, and well-vascularized areas.	2000SL
	Veterinary Transflectance Sensor For placement on the underside base of the tail or other well-vascularized areas.	2000T

2. Connect the Nonin-branded PureLight veterinary pulse oximeter sensor (with the Nonin logo facing toward you) into the **NONIN SpO₂** connector on the right side of the LifeSense Vet.
3. Ensure that the sensor is firmly plugged in.
4. Position the appropriate sensor on the animal.

WARNING: When selecting a sensor application site, use an extremity without a catheter, blood pressure cuff or intravascular infusion line.

WARNING: Use only Nonin-branded PureLight veterinary pulse oximeter sensors. These sensors are manufactured to meet the accuracy specifications of Nonin pulse oximeters. Using other manufacturers' sensors can result in improper pulse oximeter performance.

WARNING: Do not use a damaged sensor.

WARNING: Misuse or improper handling of the pulse oximeter sensor could damage the sensor or the cable, which may lead to inaccurate readings. Never alter or modify the sensor since this also may affect the performance or accuracy.



CAUTION: Inspect the pulse oximeter sensor application site periodically to ensure correct sensor alignment and skin integrity.



CAUTION: This device is designed to determine the percentage of arterial oxygen saturation of functional hemoglobin. Factors that may degrade pulse oximeter performance or affect the accuracy of the measurement include the following:

- excessive ambient light
- excessive motion
- electrosurgical interference
- blood flow restrictors (arterial catheters, blood pressure cuffs, infusion lines, etc.)
- moisture in the sensor
- improperly applied sensor
- incorrect sensor type
- inadequate signal
- venous pulsations
- anemia or low hemoglobin concentrations
- cardiogreen and other intravascular dyes
- carboxyhemoglobin
- methemoglobin
- dysfunctional hemoglobin



CAUTION: The oximeter sensor might not work on cold extremities due to reduced circulation. Warm skin area to increase circulation, or reposition the sensor.

Sample Line

Indications for Use

The sample line is used to measure the content of carbon dioxide in expired air (EtCO₂). One sample line is included in the standard kit (see “Accessories” section). The instructions below refer to the sample line supplied with LifeSense Vet.

Applying the Sample Line

1. Connect the straight T-connector to the endotracheal tube.
2. Connect the Luer lock fitting to the straight T-connector, turn to tighten.
3. Connect the Luer lock fitting to the moisture trap, turn to tighten.

WARNING: Use only Nonin-recommended accessories and replacement parts.



CAUTION: The sample line is a single-use, disposable component. Use a new sample line for each animal. Dispose of the sample line in accordance with your local, state, or national regulations regarding waste management.



CAUTION: Ensure that all connections to the T-connector are tight and leak-free, and that the T-connector is properly attached to the sampling tube.

Single-Use, Disposable Moisture Trap and Filter

The moisture trap and filter are single-use, disposable components. During long-term monitoring, the moisture trap may fill up with liquid (condensed moisture from breathing). Check the moisture trap frequently and replace when necessary.

Make sure to keep a sufficient supply of new moisture traps and filters within easy reach.

When the moisture trap is removed, guide marks (numbered 1 and 2) and arrows are visible on the back of the monitor. These guide marks help the operator insert the moisture trap.



CAUTION: The filter, moisture trap, and T-connector are single-use, disposable components. Replace after each use.

Replacing the Moisture Trap / Filter

1. Place the filter in the moisture trap as shown in figure 6 (1).
2. Slide the moisture trap into position (figure 6, 2) using the guide marks on the back of the monitor.
3. Press the moisture trap into position using the tab (figure 6, 3).

4. To remove the moisture trap and replace the filter, reverse the three steps as above.

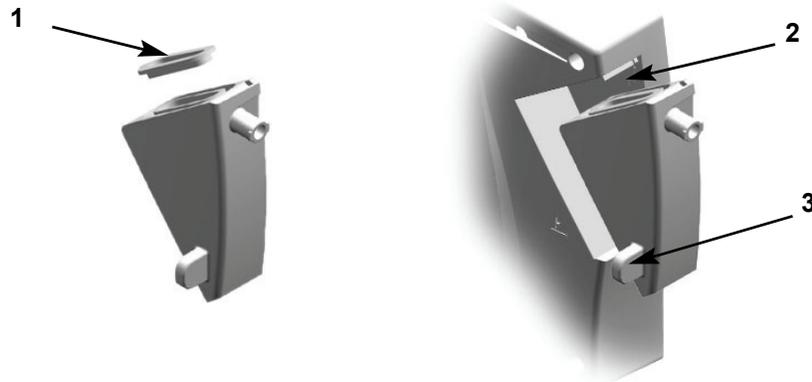


Figure 6: Replacing the Moisture Trap/Filter

Trend Screen

The trend screen displays up to 4 hours of trending data for pulse rate, SpO₂, respiration, and EtCO₂. The scale of the graphs is automatically set and cannot be adjusted. The 4-hour timescale is divided into 30-minute segments.

To access the trend screen (figure 3), press the Trend icon on the operating screen.

To exit the trend screen manually, press anywhere on the touch panel display.

All trend data clears when the device is turned off.

Getting Started

Preparations

Visually inspect the monitor and make sure it has no visual signs of damage. Examine the SpO₂ sensor for obvious defects. Ensure the sensor is clean if it has been previously used.

Connect the veterinary pulse oximeter sensor to the SpO₂ port located on the right side of the monitor. Use only Nonin-branded PureLight veterinary pulse oximeter sensors (see “Accessories”). These sensors are manufactured to meet the accuracy specifications of Nonin veterinary pulse oximeters. Using other manufacturers’ sensors can result in improper pulse oximeter performance.

Replace the single-use, disposable moisture trap and filter on the back of the monitor before each use. The moisture trap slides into place and is pressed into position. To remove, pull the plastic tab on the back of the moisture trap to snap it out of position. Refer to “Single-Use, Disposable Moisture Trap and Filter” section for instructions on how to handle and maintain the moisture trap and filter.

Connect the sample line to the Luer lock connector on the moisture trap. Secure it by turning the sample line Luer lock connector clockwise.

Connect the Animal

Attach the sampling line to the T-connector and connect the large end of the T-connector to the endotracheal tube. The small end of the T-connector connects to the breathing circuit. Only use sample lines recommended by Nonin (see “Accessories”).

Apply the veterinary pulse oximeter sensor to the animal as described in “Applying the Sensor,” or refer to the individual sensor Instructions for Use.

Turn on the Monitor

Turn on the monitor by pressing the ON/OFF  button until you hear a beep.

The monitor starts by running a self-test (this only takes a few seconds) before the graphs and settings display. See “Monitor Front Views” and “Changing Settings” for more information on disabling alarms and setting alarm limits.

Verify the graphs and settings display on the touch panel screen.

If desired, prior to use, connect scavenging system line to gas outlet on the back of the monitor.



CAUTION: Each time the system is turned on, all audible alarms are disabled for 2 minutes unless the operator presses the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.

Check the Alarm Limits

Adjust alarm limits for each animal. If appropriate, use the factory default settings that are programmed at start-up. All settings are adjusted using the touch panel display. Refer to “Settings and Alarms” for instructions on how to change alarm limits.

The audible alarm function activates approximately 2 minutes after start up, unless activated by the operator before then. The monitor is now ready for use. The animal can stay connected to the monitor for as long as needed.



CAUTION: Inspect the pulse oximeter sensor application site periodically to ensure correct sensor alignment and skin integrity.



CAUTION: Set or adjust only one parameter at a time.

Contraindication: Do not use LifeSense Vet during defibrillation.

WARNING: LifeSense Vet is intended for **VETERINARY USE ONLY**. It must be used in conjunction with other methods of assessing clinical signs and symptoms.

Disconnect the Animal

Turn off the monitor using the ON/OFF  button and remove the straight T-connector from the breathing circuit.

NOTE: If the monitor is ON and there is no animal connected, the alarm will activate.

Settings and Alarms

Touch Panel Display

All adjustments and settings are made using the LifeSense Vet touch panel display. Each specific parameter is adjusted by using the up/down arrows on the display bar .

Factory Default Settings

LifeSense Vet recalls and displays the factory default settings (table 6) upon start-up. At the start-up screen, the operator can select from 3 different default settings (only if alarms are activated on the first start-up screen). Adjust settings according to each animal's needs.

Table 6: Factory Default Settings

Parameter	Small Animal Selected (Default)	Medium Animal Selected (Default)	Large Animal Selected (Default)
HR upper limit	200 beats per minute (BPM)	180 BPM	150 BPM
HR lower limit	60 BPM	50 BPM	40 BPM
SpO ₂ upper limit	100 %	100%	100%
SpO ₂ lower limit	85 %	90 %	90%
ETCO ₂ upper limit	60 mmHg or 8.0 kPa	50 mmHg or 6.5 kPa	60 mmHg or 8.0 kPa
ETCO ₂ lower limit	20 mmHg or 2.5 kPa	25 mmHg or 3.0 kPa	20 mmHg or 2.5 kPa
FiCO ₂	10 mmHg or 1.0 kPa	10 mmHg or 1.0 kPa	10 mmHg or 1.0 kPa
RR upper limit	65 Respirations Per Minute (RPM)	40 RPM	35 RPM
RR lower limit	8 RPM	5 RPM	3 RPM



CAUTION: Before each use, it is the operator's responsibility to verify the alarm limits are appropriate for the animal being monitored.



CAUTION: Do not cover or block speaker opening. This may significantly reduce the sound volume.

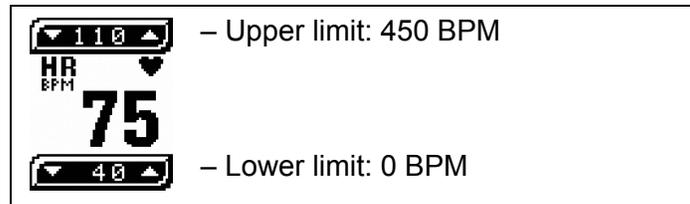


CAUTION: The monitor is equipped with automatic barometric pressure compensation. End tidal pCO₂ values displayed are calculated based on an atmospheric pressure of 760 mmHg and pH₂O of 47 mmHg (example: 760 – 47 = 713, 713 x 5% = 36 mmHg).

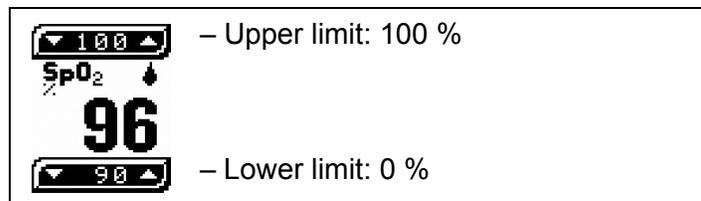
Alarm Limits

All parameters have built in limits that cannot be exceeded.

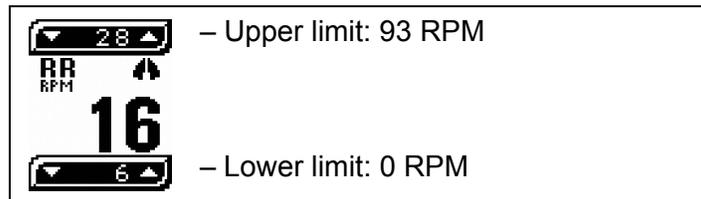
Pulse Limits



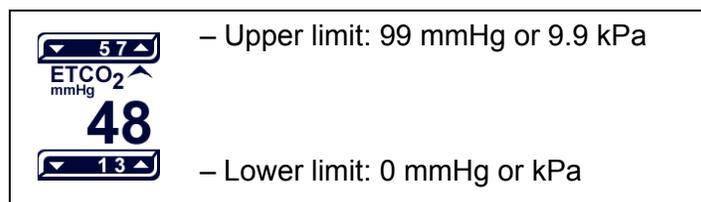
SpO₂ Limits



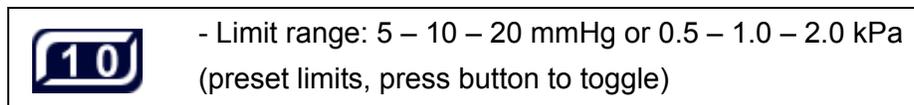
Respiration Limits



EtCO₂ Limits



FiCO₂ Limits



Changing Settings

All settings follow the same procedure to increase or decrease an alarm limit.

- The up arrow  on the right side of a displayed parameter bar is used to increase an alarm limit.
- The down arrow  on the left side of a displayed parameter bar is used to decrease an alarm limit.
- Each time the arrow is pressed, it increases or decreases the alarm limit by a single digit until the maximum or minimum is reached. The display scrolls through the values if the arrow is steadily pressed.

The upper alarm limit is always located above the displayed value, and the lower limit is always located below the displayed value.



CAUTION: Set or adjust only one parameter at a time.

NOTE: The monitor will always reset the alarm limits to the factory default settings once it is turned off and turned on again.

Alarms

Alarm Function

An alarm activates under certain conditions, such as if an alarm limit is outside the set limit, the animal is not connected, or if an equipment fault occurs.

The alarm is both visual (a blinking parameter, limit, or message) and audible (beeping tones at different intervals).

Alarm Silence

The operator can silence the audible alarm for 2 minutes by pressing the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button . The audible alarms stay deactivated for approximately 2 minutes, unless the operator presses the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button again during those 2 minutes. Visual alarms remain active until the condition is corrected.

The operator can increase  or decrease  the alarm limit settings for individual animals. If the lower alarm limits are set to 0 for the capnograph and pulse oximeter, alarms are disabled until the limits are set higher. The Alarm Disabled icon () appears on the touch panel display.

High Priority Alarm

A high priority alarm calls for immediate action from the operator. An alarm (table 7) occurs if any of the parameters are outside the operator-defined limits (or default alarm limits if operator-defined limits have not been set).

High priority alarms are both audible and visual:

- Audible alarms beep faster in a high priority situation than in a low priority situation.
- The value and the exceeded alarm parameter setting(s) flash on the monitor display.

Table 7: High Priority Alarm Parameters and Causes

Parameter	Cause of alarm
Hi Pulse	Outside the high limit setting
Low Pulse	Below the low limit setting
Hi SpO ₂	Outside the high limit setting
Low SpO ₂	Below the low limit setting
Hi ETCO ₂	Outside the high limit setting
Low ETCO ₂	Below the low limit setting
Hi RR	Outside the high limit setting
Low RR	Below the low limit setting
No Breath	No breath is detected for approximately 20 seconds
Hi FICO ₂	Exceeds the high limit setting

Low Priority Alarm

A low priority alarm indicates that an equipment fault has occurred and the device is unable to provide a measurement value. See table 8 for parameters, fault messages, and possible causes.

Low priority alarms are both audible and visual:

- Audible alarms beep slower in a low priority situation than in a high priority situation.
- The fault message displays on the monitor.

Table 8: Low Priority Alarm Parameters and Causes

Parameter	Message	Possible Cause
Pulse oximetry	NO PROBE	Sensor is not connected to the monitor.
Pulse oximetry	CHECK SITE	Sensor is not connected to the animal.
Pulse oximetry	ARTIFACT	A questionable pulse was detected.
Pulse oximetry	SIGNAL LOW	Hard to detect a pulse. Verify perfusion status at the sensor application site, minimize motion, and verify that there is not excessive ambient light.
Capnometry	OCCLUSION*	Low or no flow from sample line tubing. Check sample tubing and straight T-connector for blockage or occlusion.
Capnometry	TRAP FULL? PUSH ALARM	There has been an occlusion for several seconds, possibly due to moisture in the moisture trap. Replace it and then press the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.
Capnometry	WARM UP	Warm up delay and stabilizing measurements.
System	NO OXIMET	No communication from the pulse oximetry unit. Possibly due to a sensor error.
System	NO CAPNO	No communication from capnography unit. Contact Nonin Technical Service.
System	BATT LOW	Battery is almost depleted.
System	DISP ERROR	Touch panel display is not working properly.

*A full moisture trap or a kinked sampling line may trigger the occlusion alarm. To prevent the monitor from damage by liquid, the pump will stop after 10 seconds of occlusion and the message “TRAP FULL? / PUSH ALARM” displays. Check the moisture trap and replace it if necessary. Check the sampling line for kinks or occlusions and replace if necessary. Press the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume  button to continue.

Disable Alarms

It is possible to disable the audible alarms either by selecting the Audible Alarm Disable icon  on the start-up screen or by decreasing all lower limit settings to 0. When audible alarms are disabled, the Alarm Disabled icon displays on the touch panel display.

Maintenance and Inspection

Battery Operation

LifeSense Vet is designed to operate continuously when connected to a power outlet or on battery for approximately 8 hours. When LifeSense Vet is disconnected from the outlet and is ON, it automatically runs on battery.

Charging the Battery



CAUTION: Do not charge Li-Ion batteries at a temperature of 0 °C (32 °F) or less as this may result in significantly reduced battery life.

The battery is rechargeable and charges whenever the monitor is connected to a power outlet, even when the monitor is turned off. The green indicator  on the front panel of the monitor indicates the battery is charging.

Always connect LifeSense Vet to an outlet whenever it is not in use. Recharging a fully depleted battery takes approximately 17 hours. To maximize battery capacity for monitoring you can use this rule: 1 hour of monitoring needs approximately 2 hours of charging time.

Checking Battery Capacity

The touch panel display shows a battery symbol indicating battery capacity. Approximate battery capacity is defined by the battery symbols below:



A filled battery symbol indicates the monitor can be used for approximately 8 hours.



A depleted battery symbol indicates the battery has run out of power and needs recharging immediately.

To check the battery's capacity, time how long a fully charged battery is able to power the device. When a fully charged battery only provides approximately 4 hours of operation, it needs to be replaced. Contact Nonin Technical Service for battery replacement.

Battery Message

LifeSense Vet displays **BATT LOW** when the battery is almost depleted. This gives the operator approximately 15 minutes of use, or time to plug in the monitor before it switches itself off.

Battery Care

The battery, made of Lithium Ion (Li-Ion) rechargeable cells, is integral to the device and cannot be replaced by anyone other Nonin Technical Service. The battery warranty is 1 year.

For optimal performance, the battery should be replaced once per year to limit the amount of Li build up if the battery is charged in a cold environment.

Maintenance

Ensuring Optimal Performance

In order to ensure safety and optimal performance of LifeSense Vet, Nonin recommends a yearly inspection and functional check be performed on the monitor (see Recommended Inspections and Functional Check section). This inspection and functional check may be performed by Nonin Technical Services or at your facility. Additionally, the LifeSense Vet monitor should be calibrated (see Calibration section), and the calibration should be verified using 5% CO₂ gas (a calibration apparatus, gas valve, and 5% CO₂ verification gas are available from Nonin [see Accessories]).

Please contact Nonin Technical Services if monitor maintenance cannot be performed at your facility.



CAUTION: Always turn off and unplug the monitor prior to cleaning the monitor or changing the Nonin-branded PureLight veterinary sensor or moisture trap and/or filter.

Cleaning the Sensor

Refer to individual sensor Instructions for Use for details.

Cleaning the Monitor

Clean the Nonin LifeSense Vet monitor with a soft cloth moistened with isopropyl alcohol. Allow the monitor to dry completely after cleaning.



CAUTION: Do not sterilize, autoclave, or use caustic or abrasive cleaning agents on the LifeSense Vet monitor or sensors. Do not immerse in liquids. Do not disassemble the moisture trap.

Calibration

LifeSense Vet has a built-in zero-point calibration function for CO₂. Perform the calibration procedure at least every 6 months, or if the baseline of the CO₂ graph is elevated.

The calibration apparatus (see “Accessories”) is reusable for approximately 100 times. When the pellets start to turn purple, they cannot absorb any more CO₂ and the calibration apparatus must be replaced. Dispose of the calibration apparatus in accordance with your local, state, or national regulations concerning waste materials.

Calibration Procedure

1. Attach a calibration apparatus to the moisture trap (see “Accessories”).
2. Turn the monitor ON by pressing the ON/OFF  button.

3. While the Nonin logo displays, press and hold down the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume  button. After approximately 15 seconds, the message HOLD ALARM PAUSE BUTTON AND PRESS POWER TO CALIBRATE displays on the monitor. Do not release the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.
4. While continuing to press the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button, press the ON/OFF  button.
5. LifeSense Vet starts the calibration procedure and displays the following message: CALIBRATING...
6. Release both buttons.
7. Calibration takes 15 minutes to complete. When calibration is finished, LifeSense Vet returns to normal operating mode.
8. Disconnect the calibration apparatus.
9. Verify calibration:
 - a. Connect the gas valve, which is already equipped with a T-connector to a gas bottle containing 5 % Vol of CO₂ (verifying gas) and LifeSense Vet. **NOTE:** Older versions of the gas valve do not have a pre-attached T-connector. For this configuration, connect a T-connector and gas sampling tube before connecting the gas valve to the gas bottle and LifeSense Vet. The T-connector allows excess flow to exit into the room.
 - b. Verify that the gas valve needle is in the green zone of the dial indicator. If the gas valve is in the red zone, the CO₂ tank is empty and should be replaced.
 - c. Release gas for 4 – 5 seconds (until the ball rises to the top of the column) and then turn off the gas valve. This equals one exhale. The ball should return to the bottom of the column when the gas valve is turned off. Repeat 2 – 3 times.
 - d. Verify the EtCO₂ reading on the touch panel display. A reading of 33 – 43 mmHg (4.4 – 5.7 kPa) is considered normal. This should agree with the device accuracy claims found in the “Capnography Specifications” section.

NOTE: If the reading is out of range, an internal air leak is possible. Replace the moisture trap and repeat the calibration procedure. If the out of range reading continues, contact Nonin Technical Service.

Recommended Inspections and Functional Check

1. Before each use, verify the equipment is clean and in optimal operating condition. See “Cleaning the Monitor” section.



CAUTION: Always turn off and unplug the monitor prior to cleaning the monitor or changing the Nonin-branded veterinary sensor or moisture trap and/or filter.

2. Verify battery capacity by turning on the monitor.
3. Verify the single-use, disposable sample line is free of bends and kinks.

4. Verify the moisture trap and filter are in position.



CAUTION: The filter, moisture trap, T-connector, tubing, and cannula are single-use, disposable components. Replace after each use.

5. Verify the reusable veterinary sensor is clean, if previously used. Visually examine the accessories for defects prior to use.
6. Turn on the monitor by pressing the ON/OFF  button until you hear a beep.
7. Verify all parameters display correctly and adjust any alarm limits according to the animal.
8. Verify alarm function/status by simulating alarm situations for all parameters.
9. Visually verify the zero-point of the CO₂ graph is not elevated.

WARNING: If the LifeSense Vet fails to respond as described, discontinue use and contact Nonin Technical Service.

WARNING: Never allow liquids to enter into or to be spilled onto the monitor. If liquid has penetrated the monitor, it must be checked by Nonin Technical Service.



CAUTION: Never open the monitor housing/case. By opening the case you will invalidate the warranty.

Troubleshooting

Fault Messages

LifeSense Vet has built-in self-diagnostics for detection of fault conditions. Detected fault conditions are presented as messages on the touch panel display. The fault conditions are either operator- or system-generated. The table below lists common messages, descriptions and advice on actions to take.

If the problem persists, contact Nonin Technical Service.

Message	Description	Action
OCCLUSION	Sample line occlusion.	Remove obstruction or replace the sample line.
	Incorrect placement of the moisture trap.	Reposition the moisture trap.
	Clogged filter.	Replace the filter.
NO BREATH	The sample line is not properly applied to the animal.	Verify sample line placement.
	Sample line is not connected to the moisture trap.	Verify connection to moisture trap.
NO PROBE	The sensor is not connected to the monitor.	Check all sensor connections between animal and the monitor.
CHECK SITE	The sensor is not connected to the animal, or the sensor is damaged.	Check sensor application site.
ARTIFACT	A detected pulse beat did not match the detected pulse interval.	Check the sensor application site. Reapply sensor to another site, if necessary.
BATT LOW	Battery is low. The monitor will run for approximately 15 minutes.	Plug the power cable into a power outlet and charge the monitor. If the monitor continues to show BATT LOW message after recharging, contact Nonin Technical Service as the battery may need replacement. The battery is integral to the device and cannot be replaced by the operator.
DISP ERROR	The display is not showing any parameters.	Turn off the monitor and then turn on again. If the problem persists, contact Nonin Technical Service.

Troubleshooting

Message	Description	Action
Continuous beeping sound	<p>The alarm beeps continuously.</p> <p>The monitor is not functioning. This indicates that a problem has occurred, possibly due to interference or loss of power.</p>	<p>Turn off the monitor and then turn on again.</p> <p>Recharge the monitor with the power supply.</p> <p>If the problem persists, contact Nonin Technical Service.</p>
Low EtCO₂ alarm even though the animal's EtCO₂ is suspected to be normal.	<p>All alarms for low EtCO₂ require the operator to check the animal's status. It is also possible to get a low reading if an air leakage has occurred in the sample line, moisture trap, or internally.</p>	<p>Check animal status.</p> <p>Check the moisture trap and filter.</p> <p>Replace the moisture trap and filter if necessary.</p> <p>Check sample line connector and visually inspect the sample line for signs of damage.</p> <p>If the problem persists, contact Nonin Technical Service.</p>
WARM UP with alarms	<p>All abnormal readings have to be checked with respect to the animal's condition. If the readings are out of range, one may also suspect an equipment fault.</p>	<p>Verify the filter is in place. Replace as needed.</p> <p>Perform calibration and gas verification to assure performance of the device.</p>

Accessories

LifeSense Vet is designed to be used with Nonin-recommended accessories only. Use of other brands will compromise the function and performance. The following list of accessories can be ordered from Nonin or your distributor. Nonin may update the accessories list at any time. It is the purchaser's responsibility to ask for the current list when ordering.

Monitor Accessories

Item	Description
Power Supply	Approximately 100 – 240 VAC 50 – 60 Hz
Carrying Case	Protective carrying case in which the monitor can be fully connected without removing the bag.
Monitor Mounting Bracket	Connector that enables mounting. Delivered with 3 screws for connecting to the back of the monitor.
Adjustable Mounting Clamp	Allows mounting to 20 – 50 mm (0.8 – 2.0 in.) diameter poles. Use with mounting bracket.

Pulse Oximeter Accessories

Model Number	Description
2000SA	Small Animal Flex Sensor, Vet
2000SL	Lingual Sensor Clip, Vet
2000T	Veterinary Transflectance Sensor

Capnography Accessories

Item	Description
CO₂ Sample Line	Single-use, disposable, universal sample line with male Luer lock connectors at both ends. 2.1 m.
Straight T-Connector	Single-use, disposable gas sampling port, 15 and 22 mm connector ends. Use with CO ₂ sample line to connect monitor to a main stream.
Verification Gas	Gas contains 5% Vol of CO ₂ (equals 38 mmHg or 5.3 kPa). To be used with gas valve.
Gas Valve	Reusable gas valve and tubing. Controls flow from verification gas.
Calibration Apparatus	Used for zero-point calibration.
Moisture Trap with Filter	10 packages containing 1 single-use disposable moisture trap and 1 single-use disposable filter each.
Filters	Available in 25 or 100 pack.

Technical Information

Operating Environment

The equipment must only be used in situations that meet the system’s specified environmental conditions. Refer to “System Specifications” in this section.

Storage Environment

Refer to “System Specifications” in this section.



CAUTION: If the device has been stored in cold temperatures, allow sufficient time for LifeSense Vet to adapt to normal room temperature before using it.



CAUTION: Never store or transport LifeSense Vet where condensation can occur. However, if this has occurred, wait until all condensation has evaporated before using LifeSense Vet.



CAUTION: If LifeSense Vet is intended to be stored for longer periods of time, always charge the battery to full capacity before storing it in order to prevent damage to the equipment.

Power Requirements

Power Ratings	Unit
Rated supply voltages or voltage ranges for the power supply	100 – 240 VAC 50 – 60 Hz
Input voltage to LifeSense Vet from the power supply	12 VDC, 720 mA

WARNING: The use of accessories, sensors, and cables other than those specified in this manual may result in increased emission and/or decreased immunity of this device (see “Accessories”).

WARNING: Only use power supplies that are either supplied with LifeSense Vet or specified by Nonin (see “Accessories”).

System Specifications

Power Data Power Supply: 100 – 240 VAC 50 – 60 Hz Power Consumption: 3.6 W with battery operation 9 W with power supply Input: 12 VDC, 720 mA
Battery Data Type: Lithium Ion (Li-Ion) internal battery, non-field replaceable, rechargeable Battery Capacity: Approximately 8 hours Charging Time: Approximately 17 hours, or 2 hours for each hour of use
Physical Data Dimensions: 200 x 135 x 50 mm (7.9 x 5.3 x 2 in.) Weight: 800 grams (1.8 pounds)
Operation Working Temperature: 23 °F to 104 °F (-5 °C to 40 °C) Humidity: 10 % to 90% (non-condensing) Atmospheric Pressure: 540 – 795 mmHg (720 to 1060 hPa) Altitude: Up to 9,000 ft (2,740 m)
Storage Temperature: -22 °F to 158 °F (-30 °C to 70 °C) Humidity: 10 % to 95% (non-condensing)
Pump Pump Flow: 100 ml/min. Flow Accuracy: ±20 ml/min.
Alarms Sound Pressure Level: 65 dBa maximum at 1 m in front of monitor
Classification per IEC 60601-1 / CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 601.1 / UL60601-1: Type of Protection: Internally powered class II (with power supply) Degree of Protection: Type BF-Applied Part Mode of Operation: Continuous Enclosure Degree of Ingress Protection: IPX2

Pulse Oximeter Specifications

Displayed Oxygen Saturation Range (SpO₂):	0 to 100%
Displayed Pulse Rate Range:	18 to 450 BPM
Measurement Wavelengths using Nonin PureLight Sensors:	Red: 660 nanometers, 0.8 mW max. average Infrared: 910 nanometers, 1.2 mW max. average
Saturation Accuracy (A_{rms}):	70 % to 100 % ±2% of full scale using Nonin clip sensor

Capnography Specifications

Respiration Range:	3 to 60 RPM
Update Frequency:	Once every breath (No Breath alarm after 20 seconds)
Respiration Accuracy:	3 to 50 RPM ±2 51 to 60 RPM ±3
EtCO₂/CO₂ Range:	0 to 99 mmHg or 0 to 9.9 kPa
EtCO₂/CO₂ Accuracy:	±2 mmHg / ±0.2 kPa, +8% of reading [†] 540 – 795 mmHg (EtCO ₂ /CO ₂ reading reaches its steady state accuracy 10 minutes after power up)
Update Frequency:	Once every breath (No breath after 20 seconds)
Sampling Rate:	4 Hz (4 times per second)
Total System Response Time:	3.5 seconds (includes delay time and rise time)
Drift of Measurement:	Within CO ₂ accuracy specifications for 6 hours of continuous monitoring
Measurement:	Automatic barometric pressure compensation and CO ₂ temperature compensation

[†]Presented concentration of CO₂ and EtCO₂ can be false, indicating a high presence of nitrous oxide and Desflurane.

Table 9 shows the CO₂ and EtCO₂ concentration corrections. Only use agents listed in table 9.

Table 9: CO₂ and EtCO₂ Concentration Corrections

Agent Concentration	Correction of Presented CO ₂ to Real Concentration
50 – 70% N ₂ O	Presented CO ₂ x 0.75 = Actual CO ₂
30 – 50% N ₂ O	Presented CO ₂ x 0.85 = Actual CO ₂
0 – 30% N ₂ O	No correction
0 – 5% Isoflurane	No correction
0 – 8% Sevoflurane	No correction

Manufacturer's Declaration

See the following tables for specific information regarding this device's compliance to IEC 60601-1-2.

Table 10: Electromagnetic Emissions

Emissions Test	Compliance	Electromagnetic Environment—Guidance
RF Emissions CISPR 11	Group 1	This device uses RF energy only for its internal function. Therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.
RF Emissions CISPR 11	Class B	This device is suitable for use in all establishments, including domestic and those directly connected to the public low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes.
Harmonic Emissions IEC 61000-3-2	Pass	
Voltage Fluctuations/ Flicker Emissions IEC 61000-3-3	Pass	

Table 11: Electromagnetic Immunity

Immunity Test	IEC 60601 Test Level	Compliance Level	Electromagnetic Environment—Guidance
<i>This device is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below; the user of this device should ensure that it is used in such an environment.</i>			
Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) IEC 61000-4-2	±6 kV contact ±8 kV air	±6 kV contact ±8 kV air	Floors should be wood, concrete, or ceramic tile. If floors are covered with synthetic material, the relative humidity should be at least 30%.
Electrical Fast Transient/Burst IEC 61000-4-4	± 2 kV for power supply lines ± 1 kV for input/output lines	± 2 kV for power supply lines ± 500V for input/output lines	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Surge IEC 61000-4-5	± 1 kV differential mode ± 2 kV for common mode	± 1 kV differential mode ± 2 kV for common mode	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Voltage dips, short interruptions, and voltage variations on power supply input lines IEC 61000-4-11	± 5% U_T (>95% dip in U_T) for 0.5 cycle ± 40% U_T (60% dip in U_T) for 5 cycles ± 70% U_T (30% dip in U_T) for 25 cycles ± 5% U_T (>95% dip in U_T) for 5 cycles	± 5% U_T (>95% dip in U_T) for 0.5 cycle ± 40% U_T (60% dip in U_T) for 5 cycles ± 70% U_T (30% dip in U_T) for 25 cycles ± 5% U_T (>95% dip in U_T) for 5 cycles	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment. If the user of the device requires continued operation during power mains interruptions, it is recommended that the device be powered from an uninterruptible power supply or battery pack.
Power Frequency (50/60 Hz) Magnetic Field IEC 61000-4-8	3 A/m	3 A/m	Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial or hospital environment.

Note: U_T is the AC mains voltage before application of the test level.

Table 12: Guidance and Manufacturer's Declaration—Electromagnetic Immunity

Immunity Test	IEC 60601 Test Level	Compliance Level	Electromagnetic Environment—Guidance
<p><i>This device is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below; the user of this device should ensure that it is used in such an environment.</i></p>			
<p>Portable and mobile RF communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the device, including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter.</p>			
<p>Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6</p> <p>Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3</p>	<p>3 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz</p> <p>3 V/m 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz</p>	<p>3 V</p> <p>3 V/m</p>	<p>Recommended Separation Distance</p> <p>$d = 1.17 \sqrt{P}$</p> <p>80 MHz to 800 MHz $d = 1.17 \sqrt{P}$ 800 MHz to 2.5 GHz $d = 2.33 \sqrt{P}$</p> <p>Where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer and d is the recommended separation distance in meters (m).</p> <p>Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey,^a should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range.^b</p> <p>Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment marked with the following symbol:</p> 
<p>Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3</p>	<p>Professional Transport 20 V/m 80% AM 1 kHz modulation 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz</p>	<p>20 V/m</p>	
<p>Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the higher frequency range applies. • These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people. 			

a. Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the device is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level above, the device should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal performance is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as reorienting or relocating the device.

b. Over the frequency range 150 kHz to 80 MHz, field strengths should be less than 3 V/m.

Table 13: Recommended Separation Distances

<p><i>This device is intended for use in an electromagnetic environment in which radiated RF disturbances are controlled. Customers or users of this device can help prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining a minimum distance between portable and mobile RF communication equipment (transmitters) and the device as recommended below, according to maximum output power of the communications equipment.</i></p>			
	Separation Distance According to Frequency of Transmitter		
Rated Maximum Output Power of Transmitter W	150 kHz to 80 MHz $d = 1.17\sqrt{P}$	80 MHz to 800 MHz $d = 1.17\sqrt{P}$	800 MHz to 2.5 GHz $d = 2.33\sqrt{P}$
0.01	0.12	0.12	0.23
0.1	0.37	0.37	0.74
1	1.2	1.2	2.3
10	3.7	3.7	7.4
100	12	12	23
<p>For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance d in meters (m) can be estimated using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer.</p>			
<p>Notes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies. • These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people. 			

Service, Support, and Warranty

A return authorization number is required before returning any product to Nonin. To obtain this return authorization number, contact Nonin Technical Service:

Nonin Medical, Inc.
13700 1st Avenue North
Plymouth, Minnesota, 55441-5443 USA

(800) 356-8874 (USA and Canada)
+1 (763) 553-9968 (outside USA and Canada)
Fax: +1 (763) 553-7807
E-mail: technicalservice@nonin.com

Nonin Medical B.V.
Prins Hendriklaan 26
1075 BD Amsterdam, Netherlands

+31 0(13)-79 99 040 (Europe)
Fax: +31 0(13)-79 99 042
E-mail: technicalserviceintl@nonin.com

nonin.com

Warranty

NONIN MEDICAL, INCORPORATED, (Nonin) warrants to the purchaser, for a period of 1 year from the date of purchase, each LifeSense Vet battery and touch panel display screen. Nonin warrants the LifeSense Vet monitor, except the touch panel display and battery, for a period of 3 years from the date of purchase. Extended warranties are available on most Nonin pulse oximeter models. Please consult your local Nonin distributor for additional information.

Nonin shall repair or replace any LifeSense Vet found to be defective in accordance with this warranty, free of charge, for which Nonin has been notified by the purchaser by serial number that there is a defect, provided said notification occurs within the applicable warranty period. This warranty shall be the sole and exclusive remedy by the purchaser hereunder for any LifeSense Vet delivered to the purchaser which is found to be defective in any manner, whether such remedies be in contract, tort, or by law.

This warranty excludes cost of delivery to and from Nonin. All repaired units shall be received by the purchaser at Nonin's place of business. Nonin reserves the right to charge a fee for a warranty repair request on any LifeSense Vet that is found to be within specifications.

The LifeSense Vet is a precision electronic instrument and must be repaired by knowledgeable and specially trained Nonin personnel only.

Accordingly, any sign or evidence of opening the LifeSense Vet, field service by non-Nonin personnel, tampering, or any kind of misuse or abuse of the LifeSense Vet, shall void the warranty in its entirety. All non-warranty work shall be done according to Nonin standard rates and charges in effect at the time of delivery to Nonin.

DISCLAIMER/EXCLUSIVITY OF WARRANTY:

THE EXPRESS WARRANTIES SET FORTH IN THIS MANUAL ARE EXCLUSIVE AND NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, WHETHER STATUTORY, WRITTEN, ORAL, OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR MERCHANTABILITY, SHALL APPLY.