

# **Operator's Manual**

# RespSense<sup>TM</sup> Vet LS1R-10R

**Veterinary Capnography Monitor** 

( English

**CAUTION:** Federal law (USA) restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a veterinarian.



Consult Instructions for Use.

Nonin makes no claim for use of the product other than those uses specified herein and disclaims any liability resulting from other uses. Observe all warnings, cautions, and notes.

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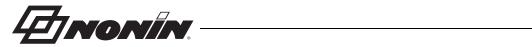


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#### Indications for Use

RespSense Vet is a lightweight, portable, battery-operated monitor that measures and displays carbon dioxide in expired air (EtCO<sub>2</sub>), fractional inspired carbon dioxide (FiCO<sub>2</sub>) and respiration rate of intubated animals. It is intended for continuous, non-invasive monitoring of these parameters when the need for an early warning system is required.

#### **Contraindications**

Do not use RespSense Vet in an MR environment or in the presence of flammable anesthetics or gases.

Do not use RespSense Vet during defibrillation.

#### Warnings

RespSense Vet is intended for VETERINARY USE ONLY. It must be used in conjunction with other methods of assessing clinical signs and symptoms.

Never allow liquids to enter into or to be spilled onto the monitor. If liquid has penetrated into the monitor it must be checked by Nonin Technical Service.

The use of accessories other than those specified in this manual may result in increased emission and/or decreased immunity of this device (see "Accessories").

Only use power supplies that are either supplied with RespSense Vet or specified by Nonin (see "Accessories").

Prior to connecting RespSense Vet to the power supply and the power outlet, be sure to verify the voltage and frequency rating on the power supply are compatible with the outlet. If this is not the case, do not connect the monitor and power supply to the outlet.

If RespSense Vet fails to respond as described, discontinue use and contact Nonin Technical Service.

Blocking the gas outlet at the back of the monitor may result in inaccurate readings. This outlet is intended for use with anesthetic scavenging systems.

The RespSense Vet T-connector will increase dead space by approximately 6 cubic centimeters. This may adversely affect ventilation for animals with small tidal volumes. Do not use RespSense Vet monitor on small animals if this dead space will compromise ventilation.

This device should not be used adjacent to or stacked with other equipment. If adjacent or stacked use is necessary, the device should be observed carefully to verify normal operation.

RespSense Vet displays a BATT LOW message when it has approximately 15 minutes of use remaining before it shuts itself off.

When turning on the monitor, verify that a beep is heard each time a button is pressed. If a beep is not heard, do not use the device. The speaker may not be functioning properly.

#### **Cautions**

RespSense Vet should only be operated by trained licensed practitioners.

As with all medical equipment, carefully route cables and connections to reduce the possibility of entanglement or strangulation.

Before use, carefully read the Instructions for Use provided with the accessories.



## Cautions (Continued)

RespSense Vet monitor is a sensitive electronic instrument and must be repaired by authorized personnel only; contact Nonin Technical Service.

Do not mount RespSense Vet directly above the animal. If the monitor is mounted, be sure to check that the adjustable mounting clamp is securely affixed.

When mounting the monitor to a mobile pole, mounting the monitor higher than 1.5 meters (5 feet) or mounting more than 2 kilograms (4.5 pounds) of equipment onto the pole may result in tipping, damage to the equipment, or injury.

To prevent damage to the monitor, operate and store the monitor in an upright position.

Dispose or recycle all waste material in accordance with your local, state, or national regulations for waste management.

In compliance with the European Directive on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) 2002/96/EC, do not dispose of this product as unsorted municipal waste. This device contains WEEE materials; please contact your distributor regarding take-back or recycling of the device. If you are unsure how to reach your distributor, please call Nonin for your distributor's contact information.

Always turn off and unplug the monitor prior to cleaning the monitor or changing the moisture trap and/or filter.

Do not sterilize, autoclave, or use caustic or abrasive cleaning agents on the RespSense Vet monitor. Do not immerse in liquids. Do not disassemble the moisture trap.

Portable and mobile RF communications equipment may interfere with medical electrical equipment.

Readings may be affected by the use of an electrosurgical unit (ESU).

This equipment complies with IEC 60601-1-2 for electromagnetic compatibility for medical electrical equipment and/ or systems. This standard is designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a typical medical installation. However, because of the proliferation of radio-frequency transmitting equipment and other sources of electrical noise in healthcare and other environments, it is possible that high levels of such interference due to close proximity or strength of a source might disrupt the performance of this device. Medical electrical equipment needs special precautions regarding EMC, and all equipment must be installed and put into service according to the EMC information specified in this manual.

Do not cover or block speaker opening. This may significantly reduce the sound volume.

Set or adjust only one alarm parameter at a time.

Each time the system is turned on, alarms are silenced for 2 minutes unless the operator presses the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.

Before each use, it is the operator's responsibility to verify the alarm limits are appropriate for the animal being monitored.

The animal's nasal passage may dry out if continued monitoring is required. Check animal on a regular basis for nasal comfort.

When using sample lines that also deliver oxygen to the animal, it is important to be aware that the EtCO<sub>2</sub> value may be diluted when used in combination with supplemental oxygen. To obtain a true EtCO<sub>2</sub> reading it is recommended that the supplemental oxygen be disconnected for a few seconds.

 ${\rm EtCO_2}$  values may be affected by altitude and an esthetic agents. See "Technical Information" section for device specifications.

If the  $EtCO_2$  value is out of normal range (33 – 43 mmHg or 4.4 – 5.7 kPa) and no airway or circuit air leak has been detected, an internal air leak is possible. Replace the moisture trap and perform the zero point calibration procedure. If the problem persists contact Nonin Technical Service and discontinue using the RespSense Vet monitor.

 $CO_2$  detector readings may be elevated by approximately 25% when used in the presence of 65% nitrous oxide gas ( $N_2O$ ). Lower concentrations of  $N_2O$  have a smaller effect.

The filter, moisture trap, T-connector, tubing, and cannula are single-use, disposable components. Replace after each use.



#### Cautions (Continued)

The sample line is a single-use, disposable component. Use a new sample line for each animal. Dispose the sample line in accordance with your local, state, or national regulations regarding waste management.

Ensure that all connections to the T-connector are tight and leak-free, and that the T-connector is properly attached to the sampling tube.

Gastric distention with air prior to intubation may introduce  $CO_2$  into the stomach and esophagus and yield false results. Observe six breaths before interpreting results.

If the device has been stored in cold temperatures, allow sufficient time for RespSense Vet to adapt to normal room temperature before using it.

Never store or transport RespSense Vet where condensation can occur. However, if this has occurred, wait until all condensation has evaporated before using RespSense Vet.

Do not attempt to replace the battery inside the monitor. The battery is not field replaceable and cannot be replaced by the operator. Use only Nonin-specified components. Contact Nonin Technical Service when the battery needs replacing. Battery replacement by inadequately trained personnel could result in a hazardous situation.

Do not charge Li-lon batteries at a temperature of 0 °C (32 °F) or less as this may result in significantly reduced battery life.

If RespSense Vet is intended to be stored for longer periods of time, always charge the battery to full capacity before storing it in order to prevent damage to the equipment.

Never open the monitor housing/case. By opening the case you will invalidate the warranty.

All parts and accessories connected to the serial port of this device must be certified according to at least IEC Standard EN 60950 or UL 1950 for data-processing equipment.

The monitor is equipped with automatic barometric pressure compensation. End tidal pCO<sub>2</sub> values displayed are calculated based on an atmospheric pressure of 760 mmHg and pH<sub>2</sub>O of 47 mmHg (example: 760 - 47 = 713,  $713 \times 5\% = 36$  mmHg).

Water or other liquid in the sampling tube may cause erroneous CO<sub>2</sub> readings.

Ensure that all connections are tight, leak-free, and properly attached.

Radios and cell phones or similar devices may affect the RespSense and should be kept at least 2.5 meters (8 feet) away from the device. Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast towers and TV broadcast towers may affect accuracy.



# **Guide to Symbols**

This table describes the symbols that are found on the RespSense Vet monitor.

Symbol	Meaning		
<u></u>	CAUTION!		
Ţį	Consult Instructions for Use		
	Follow Instructions for Use		
(€	CE Marking indicating conformance to EC Directive No. 93/42/EEC concerning medical devices.		
<b>†</b>	Type BF-Applied Part		
	Indicates separate collection for electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE)		
REF	Model / article number		
SN	Serial number		
IPX2	Protected against vertically falling water drops when the enclosure is tilted up 15 degrees per IEC 60529.		
C UL US	UL Mark for Canada and the United States with respect to electric shock, fire, and mechanical hazards only in accordance with UL 60601-1 and CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 601.1.		
(1)	ON/OFF		
*	Audible Alarm Pause/Resume		
0	Charging indicator. This indicator is green when the monitor is connected to a power outlet.		
===	DC input. Used for connecting the power supply.		
10101	Serial interface port		
	Indoor use only		
	Class II equipment, double insulated		



#### Introduction

#### About RespSense Vet

RespSense Vet allows veterinarians to non-invasively monitor capnography on intubated animals. The  $EtCO_2$  monitor may be used to initially confirm proper placement of the endotracheal tube and to provide continued confirmation of correct endotracheal tube placement and animal respiration status.

When measuring EtCO<sub>2</sub>, the animal is attached to the monitor by a sample line connected to an airway adapter attached to the endotracheal tube. Use only the accessories and replacement parts recommended by Nonin. Refer to the "Accessories" section for more information.

RespSense Vet has visual and audible alarms when readings are outside the predefined limits. Limits can easily be adjusted using the touch panel display. The operator can pause or resume the alarm by pressing the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.

RespSense Vet has a touch panel display where settings and adjustments are made. The touch panel display also shows battery status and fault messages. The only buttons on the monitor, ON/OFF and Audible Alarm Pause/Resume, are located on the upper right corner of the front panel. Next to these buttons, there is a small indicator that turns green when the monitor is connected to the power outlet.

RespSense Vet operates on battery power for approximately 8 hours.

### About Capnography

The monitor uses sidestream non-dispersive infrared (NDIR) spectroscopy to continuously measure the amount of carbon dioxide ( $CO_2$ ) during every breath, the amount of  $CO_2$  present at the end of exhalation ( $EtCO_2$ ), and respiratory rate (RR). Capnography has been proven to be a reliable method for detecting esophageal intubation, hypoventilation, hyperventilation and disengagement of the endotracheal tube during mechanical ventilation.



**CAUTION:** When using sample lines that also deliver oxygen to the animal, it is important to be aware that the  $EtCO_2$  value will be diluted when used in combination with supplemental oxygen. To obtain a true  $EtCO_2$  reading it is recommended that the supplemental oxygen be disconnected for a few seconds.

#### **Operator Requirements**

The RespSense Vet monitor is easy to operate. Each operator should read this manual before using the monitor. RespSense Vet should only be operated by a qualified professional.



# **Displays and Controls**

A standard RespSense Vet set-up consists of a monitor, moisture trap with filter, sampling tube, straight T-connector, manual, and power supply. See "Accessories" for information on optional accessories.

All operator settings are adjusted using the touch panel display on the monitor.

#### **Monitor Front Views**

When the monitor is turned on, it displays the start-up screens (figure 1 and table 1) and then the operating and trend screen (figure 2 and table 2). The following section describes the icons on these screens as well as their functions.

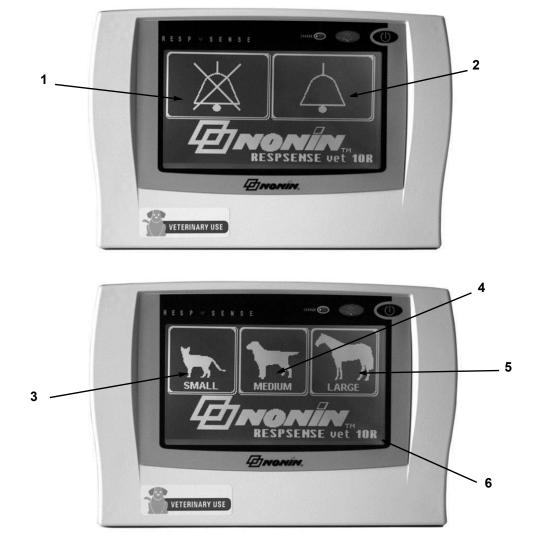


Figure 1: Start-up Screens



**Table 1: Start-up Screen Icons and Display Descriptions** 

No.	Name	Description	
1.	Audible Alarm Disable	Pressing this icon turns the audible alarms off. It disables audible alarms by setting all lower limits to 0.	
2.	Audible Alarm Enable	Pressing this icon turns the audible alarms on.  Default if no icon is chosen.	
3.	Small Animal	Pressing this icon selects the default alarm limits for a small animal.  Only available if the Audible Alarm Enable icon is chosen on previous screen.  See "Factory Default Settings" section for more information.	
4.	Medium Animal	Pressing this icon selects the default alarm limits for a medium animal.  Only available if the Audible Alarm Enable icon is chosen or previous screen.  See "Factory Default Settings" section for more information. Default if no icon is chosen.	
5.	Large Animal	Pressing this icon selects the default alarm limits for a large animal.  Only available if the Audible Alarm Enable icon is chosen on previous screen.  See "Factory Default Settings" section for more information.	
6.	RespSense Vet Version SW: REV	Shows RespSense Vet version.  If an error occurs during start-up, an error number displays here and an alarm activates.	



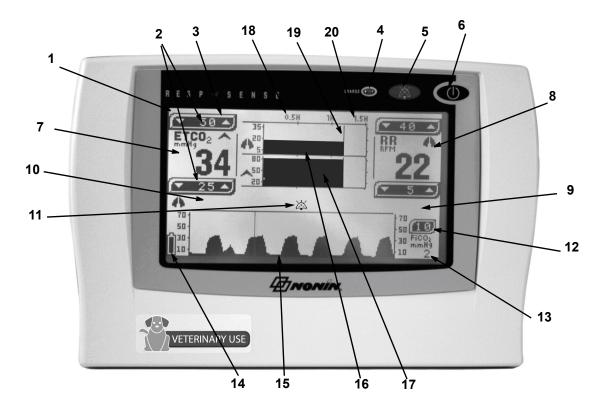


Figure 2: Operating and Trend Screen

**Table 2: Screen Icons and Display Descriptions** 

No.	Name	Description		
1.	LCD Display	The LCD monitor displays parameters, graphs, menus and other information.		
		It is also a touch panel from which all operator-defined settings are made.		
2.	Limit Settings	The upper figures represent the highest value set by the operator.		
		The lower figures represent the lowest value set.		
		When the parameter readings fall between the low and high settings, they are treated as normal values. Values outside these limits activate both audible and visual alarms. The limit that triggered the alarm flashes on the display.		
3.	Up/Down Bar	Control buttons for increasing or decreasing an alarm limit.		
4.	Charge Indicator	This indicator is green whenever the power supply is connected and the battery is charging.		



**Table 2: Screen Icons and Display Descriptions (Continued)** 

No.	Name	Description		
5.	Audible Alarm Pause/Resume	Audible alarms alert the operator when readings are outside the preset limits.		
		The operator can temporarily disable the audible alarm by pushing the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button. Alarms will be inactive for approximately 2 minutes or until the operator presses the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button again. This button does not disable the visual alarms.		
		The current alarm status displays on the LCD (see #11 below).		
6.	ON/OFF	This button turns the monitor ON or OFF.		
		Press the button for more than 1 second to turn the monitor off.		
7.	ETCO <sub>2</sub>	Displays the volume of end tidal $CO_2$ in expired air. $EtCO_2$ is shown as mmHg or kPa.		
		The value is averaged after each breath at the corresponding respiration averaging rate.		
8.	RR	Displays the respiratory rate in breaths per minute.		
		The value is the adjustable 1 to 8 breath average triggered by the last respiration detected.		
9.	Status Text	Shows alarm messages for the battery. See "Alarms" section for more information.		
10.	Status Text	Shows alarm messages for the capnometer. See "Alarms" section for more information.		
11.	Alarm Symbols	Space for alarm symbol. No symbol means audible alarms are enabled.		
		A bell with broken lines indicates that audible alarms are paused.		
		A bell with solid lines indicates that audible alarms are disabled.		
12.	Hi FiCO <sub>2</sub> limit setting	Limit setting for inhaled $CO_2$ . The alarm limit can easily be adjusted by pressing the button to toggle between 3 preset values.		
13.	FiCO <sub>2</sub>	Displays the inhaled CO averaged after each breath at the corresponding respiratory rate.		
14.	Battery Indicator	Displays the battery status. See "Checking Battery Capacity" for more information.		
15.	Respiration Graph	Displays a graph of the CO <sub>2</sub> in expired air (capnograph).		



**Table 2: Screen Icons and Display Descriptions (Continued)** 

No.	Name	Description	
16.	Trend RR	Displays a trend graph of the respiratory rate. This scale is fixed and cannot be changed.	
17.	Trend EtCO <sub>2</sub>	Displays a trend graph of the EtCO <sub>2</sub> values. This scale is fixed and cannot be changed.	
18.	Trend Timescale	Timescale is presented in half-hour segments.	
19.	Trend Cursor	A trend cursor points out where the actual sample is in the time interval.	
20.	Trend Time	The total trend time is approximately 1.5 hours of volatile internal memory.	

#### Monitor Rear View

The moisture trap, filter, equipment label, and gas outlet are located on the back of RespSense Vet (figure 3). Names and descriptions of each component are listed in table 3.

WARNING: Blocking the gas outlet at the back of the monitor may result in inaccurate readings. This outlet is intended for use with anesthetic scavenging systems.



Figure 3: Rear View of Monitor



**Table 3: Rear View Features and Descriptions** 

No.	Name	Description	
1.	Single-Use, Disposable Moisture Trap with Filter	The filter is a single-use, disposable component and should be replaced after each use or cleaning. It fits into the moisture trap and protects the monitor from moisture. The moisture trap clicks into position from the left hand side of the monitor.	
		When the moisture trap is removed, guide marks (numbered 1 and 2) and arrows are visible on the back of the monitor. These guide marks help the user insert the moisture trap.	
		1. Slide the moisture trap into position.	
		2. Press it down. Push tab out to remove.	
2.	Attachment Holes	Dedicated holes for attaching a mounting bracket. See "Accessories" if a mounting bracket is required. 2 mm x 8 mm long screws can be used if there is a need to attach the monitor in a fixed position.	
3.	Luer Lock	Luer lock connector for attaching sample line.	
4.	Equipment Label	The label contains the model number, serial number, manufacturer, UL mark, CE mark, and other applicable symbols. See the "Guide to Symbols" section for descriptions of the different symbols.	
		Every RespSense Vet device has a unique serial number for identification.	
5.	Gas Outlet	For scavenging system when the monitor is used with anesthetic agents. Not for use in re-breathing systems.	



# Monitor Right Side View

Outputs and connections are located on the right hand side of the monitor as shown in figure 4. Names and descriptions of each component are listed in table 4.

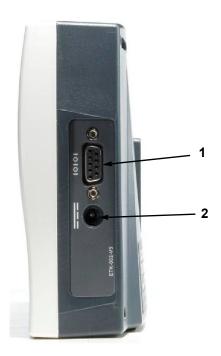


Figure 4: Right Side of Monitor

**Table 4: Right Side Components and Descriptions** 

No.	Name	Description	
1.	Serial Interface	Interface For data transfer from RespSense Vet to a PC.	
	10101		
2.	DC Input	Used to connect the power supply to the monitor. Only use Nonin-specified power supplies.	



# **Using the RespSense Vet Monitor**

After unpacking the monitor and accessories, RespSense Vet is ready for use. Ensure the RespSense Vet battery is fully charged by viewing the status of the battery indicator on the display panel after the power supply is connected to the monitor and the power outlet.



**CAUTION:** To prevent damage to the monitor, operate and store the monitor in an upright position.

#### Stationary Operation

- 1. Place the monitor in a position so the display can be clearly seen.
- 2. Connect the power supply to the monitor and a power outlet. The green indicator on the front panel will light up as soon as the monitor is connected to the outlet.
- 3. Turn RespSense Vet monitor on by pressing the ON/OFF (1) button until you hear a beep.

WARNING: Prior to connecting RespSense Vet to the power supply and the power outlet, be sure to verify the voltage and frequency rating on the power supply are the same as the outlet. If this is not the case, do not connect the monitor and power supply to the outlet.

WARNING: When turning on the monitor, verify that a beep is heard each time a button is pressed. If a beep is not heard, do not use the device. The speaker may not be functioning properly.

#### **Battery Operation**

Whenever the monitor is to be used portably or in an environment where there is no power, it can operate on battery power for approximately 8 hours when the battery has been charged. Always plug in the power supply as soon as possible for the monitor to be connected to a power outlet.

- 1. Place the monitor in a position so the display can be clearly seen.
- 2. Turn RespSense Vet monitor on by pressing the ON/OFF ① button until you hear a beep. The battery symbol on the touch panel display shows battery capacity.
- 3. Plug the RespSense Vet power supply into the power outlet as soon as there is no need for battery operation.

WARNING: RespSense Vet displays a BATT LOW message when it has approximately 15 minutes of use remaining before it shuts itself off.

# Mounting

RespSense Vet can be equipped with a mounting bracket and adjustable mounting clamp, intended to fit poles and table edges. The mounting bracket is screwed onto the back of the RespSense Vet monitor.

After attaching the mounting bracket to the monitor, securely clamp the monitor to the hospital rail, pole or table edge. If the pole is mobile, do not attach the monitor to the pole higher than 1.5 meters (5 feet) and do not exceed a total of 2 kilograms (4.5 pounds) of equipment on the pole.



Contact Nonin Customer Support to order a mounting bracket and adjustable mounting clamp (see the "Accessories" section).



**CAUTION:** Do not mount RespSense Vet directly above the animal. If the monitor is mounted, be sure to check that the adjustable mounting clamp is securely affixed.



**CAUTION:** When mounting the monitor to a mobile pole, mounting the monitor higher than 1.5 meters (5 feet) or mounting more than 2 kilograms (4.5 pounds) of equipment onto the pole may result in tipping, damage to the equipment, or injury.

#### Sample Line

#### Indications for Use

The sample line is used to measure the content of carbon dioxide in expired air  $(EtCO_2)$ . One sample line is included in the standard kit (see "Accessories" section). The instructions below refer to the sample line supplied with RespSense Vet.

#### Applying the Sample Line

- 1. Connect the straight T-connector to the endotracheal tube.
- 2. Connect the Luer lock fitting to the straight T-connector. Turn to tighten.
- 3. Connect the Luer lock fitting to the moisture trap. Turn to tighten.

WARNING: Use only Nonin-recommended accessories and replacement parts.



**CAUTION:** The sample line, filter, moisture trap, and T-connectors are single-use, disposable components. Replace after each use.



**CAUTION:** Ensure that all connections to the T-connector are tight and leak-free, and that the T-connector is properly attached to the sampling tube.

#### Single-Use, Disposable Moisture Trap and Filter

The moisture trap and filter are single-use, disposable components. During long-term monitoring, the moisture trap may fill up with liquid (condensed moisture from breathing). Check the moisture trap frequently and replace when necessary.

Make sure to keep a sufficient supply of new moisture traps and filters within easy reach.

When the moisture trap is removed, guide marks (numbered 1 and 2) and arrows, are visible on the back of the monitor. These guide marks help the operator insert the moisture trap.



**CAUTION:** The filter, moisture trap, and T-connector are single-use, disposable components. Replace after each use.



#### Replacing the Moisture Trap / Filter

- 1. Place the filter in the moisture trap as shown in figure 5 (1).
- 2. Slide the moisture trap into position (figure 5, 2) using the guide marks on the back of the monitor.
- 3. Press the moisture trap into position using the tab (figure 5, 3).
- 4. To remove the moisture trap and replace the filter, reverse the three steps above.

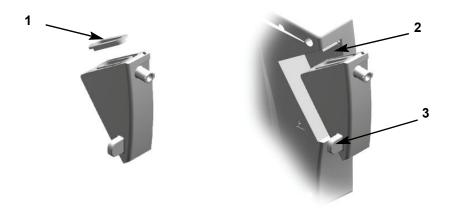


Figure 5: Replacing the Moisture Trap/Filter

#### **Getting Started**

#### **Preparations**

Visually inspect the monitor and make sure it has no visual signs of damage. Replace the single-use, disposable moisture trap and filter on the back of the monitor before each use. The moisture trap slides into place and is pressed into position. To remove, pull the plastic tab on the back of the moisture trap to snap it out of position. Refer to "Single-Use, Disposable Moisture Trap and Filter" section for instructions on how to handle and maintain the moisture trap and filter.

Connect the sample line to the Luer lock connector on the moisture trap. Secure it by turning the sample line Luer lock connector clockwise.

#### Connect the Animal

Attach the sampling line to the T-connector and connect the large end of the T-connector to the endotracheal tube. The small end of the T-connector connects to the breathing circuit. Only use sample lines recommended by Nonin (see "Accessories").



#### Turn On the Monitor

Turn on the monitor by pressing the ON/OFF (1) button until you hear a beep.

The monitor starts by running a self-test (this only takes a few seconds) before the graphs and settings display. See "Monitor Front Views" and "Changing Settings" for more information on disabling alarms and setting alarm limits.

Verify the graphs and settings display on the touch panel screen.

If desired, prior to use, connect scavenging system line to gas outlet on the back of the monitor.



**CAUTION:** Each time the system is turned on, alarms are silenced for 2 minutes unless the operator presses the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.

#### Check the Alarm Limits

Adjust alarm limits for each animal. If appropriate, use the factory default settings that are programmed at start-up. All settings are adjusted using the touch panel display. Refer to "Settings and Alarms" for instructions on how to change alarm limits.

The audible alarm function activates approximately 2 minutes after start up, unless activated by the operator before then. The monitor is now ready for use. The animal can stay connected to the monitor for as long as needed.



**CAUTION:** Set or adjust only one alarm parameter at a time.

**Contraindication:** Do not use RespSense Vet during defibrillation.

WARNING: RespSense Vet is intended for VETERINARY USE ONLY. It must be used in conjunction with other methods of assessing clinical signs and symptoms.

#### Disconnect the Animal

Turn off the monitor using the ON/OFF (1) button and remove the straight T-connector from the breathing circuit.



# **Settings and Alarms**

**NOTE:** If the monitor is ON and there is no animal connected, the alarm will activate.

## **Touch Panel Display**

All adjustments and settings are made using the RespSense Vet touch panel display. Each specific parameter is adjusted by using the up/down arrows on the display bar

## Factory Default Settings

RespSense Vet recalls and displays the factory default settings (table 5) upon start-up. At the start-up screen, the operator can select from 3 different default settings (only if alarms are activated on the first start-up screen). Adjust settings according to each animal's needs.

**Table 5: Factory Default Settings** 

Parameter	Small Animal Selected (Default)	Medium Animal Selected (Default)	Large Animal Selected (Default)
EtCO <sub>2</sub> upper limit	60 mmHg or 8.0 kPa	50 mmHg or 6.5 kPa	60 mmHg or 8.0 kPa
EtCO <sub>2</sub> lower limit	20 mmHg or 2.5 kPa	25 mmHg or 3.0 kPa	20 mmHg or 2.5 kPa
FiCO <sub>2</sub>	10 mmHg or 1.0 kPa	10 mmHg or 1.0 kPa	10 mmHg or 1.0 kPa
RR upper limit	65 respirations per minute (RPM)	40 RPM	35 RPM
RR lower limit	8 RPM	5 RPM	3 RPM



**CAUTION:** Before each use, it is the operator's responsibility to verify the alarm limits are appropriate for the animal being monitored.



CAUTION: Do not cover or block speaker opening. This may significantly reduce the sound volume.



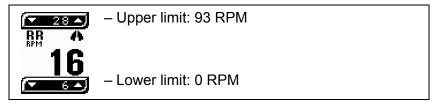
**CAUTION:** The monitor is equipped with automatic barometric pressure compensation. End tidal pCO<sub>2</sub> values displayed are calculated based on an atmospheric pressure of 760 mmHg and pH<sub>2</sub>O of 47 mmHg (example: 760 - 47 =713, 713 x 5% = 36 mmHg).



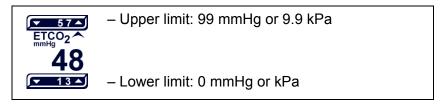
#### **Alarm Limits**

All parameters have built in limits that cannot be exceeded.

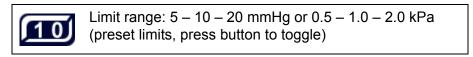
#### **Respiration Limits**



#### EtCO<sub>2</sub> Limits



#### FiCO<sub>2</sub> Limits

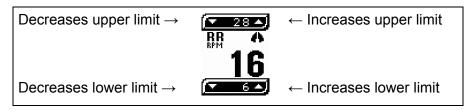


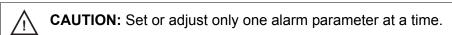
#### **Changing Settings**

All settings follow the same procedure to increase or decrease an alarm limit.

- The up arrow on the right side of a displayed parameter bar is used to increase an alarm limit.
- The down arrow on the left side of a displayed parameter bar is used to decrease an alarm limit.
- Each time the arrow is pressed, it increases or decreases the alarm limit by a single digit
  until the maximum or minimum is reached. The display scrolls through the values if the
  arrow is steadily pressed.

The upper alarm limit is always located above the displayed value, and the lower limit is always located below the displayed value.





**NOTE:** The monitor will always reset the alarm limits to the factory default settings once it is turned off and turned on again.



#### **Alarms**

#### Alarm Function

An alarm activates under certain conditions, such as if an alarm limit is outside the set limit, the animal is not connected, or if an equipment fault occurs.

The alarm is both visual (a blinking parameter, limit, or a message) and audible (beeping tones at different intervals).

#### Alarm Silence

The operator can silence the audible alarm by pressing the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button Ä. The audible alarms stay deactivated for approximately 2 minutes, unless the operator presses the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button again during those 2 minutes. Visual alarms remain active until the condition is corrected.

The operator can increase  $\square$  or decrease  $\square$  the alarm limit settings for individual animals. If the lower alarm limits are set to 0 for the capnograph, alarms are disabled until the limits are set higher. The Alarm Disabled icon ( $\boxtimes$ ) appears on the touch panel display.

#### High Priority Alarm

A high priority alarm calls for immediate action from the operator. An alarm (table 6) occurs if any of the parameters are outside the operator-defined limits (or default alarm limits if operator-defined limits have not been set).

High priority alarms are both audible and visual.

- Audible alarms beep faster in a high priority situation than in a low priority situation.
- The value and the exceeded alarm parameter setting(s) flash on the monitor display.

**Table 6: High Priority Alarm Parameters and Causes** 

Parameter	Cause of Alarm		
Hi EtCO <sub>2</sub>	Outside the high limit setting		
Low EtCO <sub>2</sub>	Below the low limit setting		
Hi RR	Outside the high limit setting		
Low RR	Below the low limit setting		
No Breath	No breath is detected for approximately 20 seconds		
Hi FiCO <sub>2</sub>	Exceeds the high limit setting		



#### Low Priority Alarm

A low priority alarm indicates that an equipment fault has occurred and the device is unable to provide a measurement value. See table 7 for parameters, fault messages and possible causes.

Low priority alarms are both audible and visual:

- Audible alarms beep slower in a low priority situation than in a high priority situation.
- The fault message displays on the monitor.

**Table 7: Low Priority Alarm Parameters and Causes** 

Parameter	Message	Possible Cause
Capnometry	OCCLUSION*	Low or no flow from sample line tubing. Check sample tubing and straight T-connector for blockage or occlusion.
Capnometry	TRAP FULL? PUSH ALARM	There has been an occlusion for several seconds, possibly due to moisture in the moisture trap. Replace it and then press the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.
Capnometry	WARM UP	Warm up delay and stabilizing measurements.
System	NO CAPNO	No communication from capnography unit. Contact Nonin Technical Service.
System	BATT LOW	Battery is almost depleted.
System	DISP ERROR	Touch panel display is not working properly.

<sup>\*</sup> A full moisture trap or a kinked sampling line may trigger the occlusion alarm. To prevent the monitor from damage by liquid, the pump will stop after 10 seconds of occlusion and the message "TRAP FULL? / PUSH ALARM" displays. Check the moisture trap and replace it if necessary. Check the sampling line for kinks or occlusions and replace if necessary. Press the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume 💥 button to continue.

#### Disable Alarm

It is possible to disable the audible alarms either by selecting the Audible Alarm Disable icon in the start-up screen or by decreasing all lower limit settings to 0. When audible alarms are disabled, the Alarm Disabled icon displays on the touch panel display.



# **Maintenance and Inspection**

## **Battery Operation**

RespSense Vet is designed to operate continuously when connected to a power outlet or on battery for approximately 8 hours. When RespSense Vet is disconnected from the outlet, and is ON, it automatically runs on battery.

#### Charging the Battery



**CAUTION:** Do not charge Li-lon batteries at a temperature of 0 °C (32 °F) or less as this may result in significantly reduced battery life.

The battery is rechargeable and charges whenever the monitor is connected to a power outlet, even when the monitor is turned off. The green indicator  $\bigcirc$  on the front panel of the monitor indicates the battery is charging.

Always connect RespSense Vet to an outlet whenever it is not in use. Recharging a fully depleted battery takes approximately 17 hours. To maximize battery capacity for monitoring, you can use this rule: 1 hour of monitoring needs approximately 2 hours of charging time.

#### **Checking Battery Capacity**

The touch panel display shows a battery symbol indicating battery capacity. Approximate battery capacity is defined by the battery symbols below:

A filled battery symbol indicates the monitor can be used for approximately 8 hours.

A depleted battery symbol indicates the battery has run out of power and needs recharging immediately.

To check the battery's capacity, time how long a fully charged battery is able to power the device. When a fully charged battery only provides approximately 4 hours of operation, it needs to be replaced. Contact Nonin Technical Service for battery replacement.

#### Battery Message

RespSense Vet displays **BATT LOW** when the battery is almost depleted. This gives the operator approximately 15 minutes of use, or time to plug in the monitor before it switches itself off.

#### **Battery Care**

The battery, made of Lithium Ion (Li-Ion) rechargeable cells, is integral to the device and cannot be replaced by anyone other Nonin Technical Service. The battery warranty is 1 year.

For optimal performance, the battery should be replaced once per year to limit the amount of Li build up if the battery is charged in a cold environment.



#### Maintenance

#### **Ensuring Optimal Performance**

In order to ensure safety and optimal performance of RespSense Vet, Nonin recommends a yearly inspection and functional check be performed on the monitor (see Recommended Inspections and Functional Check section). This inspection and functional check may be performed by Nonin Technical Services or at your facility. Additionally, the RespSense Vet monitor should be calibrated (see Calibration section), and the calibration should be verified using 5% CO $_2$  gas (a calibration apparatus, gas valve, and 5% CO $_2$  verification gas are available from Nonin [see Accessories]).

Please contact Nonin Technical Services if monitor maintenance cannot be performed at your facility.



**CAUTION:** Always turn off the monitor prior to cleaning the monitor or changing the moisture trap and/or filter.

#### Cleaning the Monitor

Clean the RespSense Vet monitor with a soft cloth moistened with isopropyl alcohol. Allow the monitor to dry completely after cleaning.



**CAUTION:** Do not sterilize, autoclave or use caustic or abrasive cleaning agents on the RespSense Vet monitor. Do not immerse in liquids. Do not disassemble the moisture trap.

#### Calibration

RespSense Vet has a built-in zero-point calibration function for CO<sub>2</sub>. Perform the calibration procedure at least every 6 months, or if the baseline of the CO<sub>2</sub> graph is elevated.

The calibration apparatus (see "Accessories") is reusable for approximately 100 times. When the pellets start to turn purple they cannot absorb any more  $CO_2$  and the calibration apparatus must be replaced. Dispose of the calibration apparatus in accordance with your local, state, or national regulations concerning waste materials.

#### Calibration Procedure

- 1. Attach a calibration apparatus to the moisture trap (see "Accessories").
- 2. Turn the monitor ON by pressing the ON/OFF (1) button.
- 3. While the Nonin logo displays, press and hold down the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button. After approximately 15 seconds, the message HOLD ALARM PAUSE BUTTON AND PRESS POWER TO CALIBRATE displays on the monitor. Do not release the Audible Alarm Pause/Resume button.



- 5. RespSense Vet starts the calibration procedure and displays the following message: CALIBRATING...
- 6. Release both buttons.
- Calibration takes 15 minutes to complete. When calibration is finished, RespSense Vet returns to normal operating mode.
- 8. Disconnect the calibration apparatus.
- 9. Verify calibration:
  - a. Connect the gas valve, which is already equipped with a T-connector, to a gas bottle containing 5 % Vol of CO<sub>2</sub> (verifying gas) and RespSense Vet. NOTE: Older versions of the gas valve do not have a pre-attached T-connector. For this configuration, connect a Tconnector and gas sampling tube before connecting the gas valve to the gas bottle and RespSense Vet. The T-connector allows excess flow to exit into the room.
  - b. Verify that the gas valve needle is in the green zone of the dial indicator. If the gas valve is in the red zone, the CO<sub>2</sub> tank is empty and should be replaced.
  - c. Release gas for 4 5 seconds (until ball rises to the top of the column) and then turn off the gas valve. This equals one exhale. The ball should return to the bottom of the column when the gas valve is turned off. Repeat 2 - 3 times.
  - d. Verify the EtCO<sub>2</sub> reading on the touch panel display. A reading of 33 43 mmHg (4.4 5.7 kPa) is considered normal. This should agree with the device accuracy claims found in the "Capnography Specifications" section.

**NOTE:** If the reading is out of range, an internal air leak is possible. Replace the moisture trap and repeat the calibration procedure. If the out of range reading continues, contact Nonin Technical Service.

#### Recommended Inspections and Functional Check

1. Before each use, verify the equipment is clean and in optimal operating condition. See "Cleaning the Monitor" section.



**CAUTION:** Always turn off the monitor prior to cleaning the monitor or changing the moisture trap and/or filter.

- 2. Verify battery capacity by turning on the monitor.
- 3. Verify the single-use, disposable sample line is free of bends and kinks.
- 4. Verify the moisture trap and filter are in position.



**CAUTION:** The filter, moisture trap, T-connector, tubing, and cannula are single-use,  $\stackrel{\prime!}{\sim}$  disposable components. Replace after each use.

- 5. Verify the reusable veterinary sensor is clean, if previously used. Visually examine the accessories for defects prior to use.
- 6. Turn on the monitor by pressing the ON/OFF (1) button until you hear a beep.
- 7. Verify all parameters display correctly and adjust any alarm limits according to the animal.



- 8. Verify alarm function/status by simulating alarm situations for all parameters.
- 9. Visually verify the zero-point of the CO<sub>2</sub> graph is not elevated.

WARNING: If the RespSense Vet fails to respond as described, discontinue use and contact Nonin Technical Service.

WARNING: Never allow liquids to enter into or to be spilled onto the monitor. If liquid has penetrated the monitor it must be checked by Nonin Technical Service.



CAUTION: Never open the monitor housing/case. By opening the case you will invalidate the warranty.



# **Troubleshooting**

## Fault Messages

RespSense Vet has built-in self-diagnostics for detection of fault conditions. Detected fault conditions are presented as messages on the touch panel display. The fault conditions are either operator- or system-generated. The table below lists common messages, descriptions and advice on actions to take.

If the problem persists, contact Nonin Technical Service.

Message	Description	Action
OCCLUSION	Sample line occlusion.	Remove obstruction or replace the sample line.
	Incorrect placement of the moisture trap.	Reposition the moisture trap.
	Clogged filter.	Replace the filter.
NO BREATH	The sample line is not properly applied to the animal.	Verify sample line placement.
	Sample line is not connected to the moisture trap.	Verify connection to moisture trap.
DISP ERROR	The display is not showing any parameters.	Turn off the monitor and then turn on again. If the problem persists, contact Nonin Technical Service.
BATT LOW	Battery is low. Monitor will run for approximately	Plug the power supply into a power outlet and charge the monitor.
	15 minutes.	If the monitor continues to show BATT LOW message after recharging, contact Nonin Technical Service, as the battery may need replacement. The battery is integral to the device and cannot be replaced by the operator.



# Troubleshooting

Problem	Possible Cause	Possible Solution
Continuous beeping sound	The alarm beeps continuously. The monitor is not functioning. This indicates that a problem has occurred, possibly due to interference or loss of power.	Turn off the monitor and then turn on again.  Recharge the monitor with the power supply.  If the problem persists, contact Nonin Technical Service.
Low EtCO <sub>2</sub> alarm even though the animal's EtCO <sub>2</sub> is suspected to be normal.	All alarms for low EtCO <sub>2</sub> require the operator to check the animal's status.  It is also possible to get a low reading if an air leakage has occurred in the sample line, moisture trap, or internally.	Check animal status. Check the moisture trap and filter. Replace the moisture trap and filter if necessary. Check sample line connector and visually inspect the sample line for signs of damage. If the problem persists, contact Nonin Technical Service.
WARM UP with alarms	All abnormal readings have to be checked with respect to the animal's condition. If the readings are out of range, one may also suspect an equipment fault.	Verify the filter is in place. Replace as needed.  Perform calibration and gas verification to assure performance of the device.



## **Accessories**

RespSense Vet is designed to be used with Nonin-recommended accessories only. Use of other brands will compromise the function and performance. The following list of accessories can be ordered from Nonin or your distributor. Nonin may update the accessories list at any time. It is the purchaser's responsibility to ask for the current list when ordering.

# Capnography Accessories

Item	Description	
CO <sub>2</sub> Sample Line	Single-use, disposable, universal sample line with male Luer lock connectors at both ends. 2.1 m.	
Straight T-Connector	Single-use, disposable gas sampling port, 15 and 22 mm connector ends. Use with CO <sub>2</sub> sample line to connect monitor to a main stream.	
Verification Gas	Gas contains 5% Vol of ${\rm CO_2}$ (equals 38 mmHg or 5.3 kPa). To be used with gas valve.	
Gas Valve	Reusable gas valve and tubing. Controls flow from verification gas.	
Calibration Apparatus	Used for zero-point calibration.	
Moisture Trap with Filter	10 packages containing 1 single-use disposable moisture trap and 1 single-use disposable filter each.	
Filters	Available in 25 or 100 pack.	

#### **Monitor Accessories**

Item	Description		
Power Supply	Approximately 100 – 240 VAC 50 – 60 Hz		
Carrying Case	Protective carrying case in which the monitor can be fully connected without removing the bag.		
Monitor Mounting Bracket	Connector that enables mounting. Delivered with 3 screws for connecting to the back of the monitor.		
Adjustable Mounting Clamp	Allows mounting to 20 – 50 mm (0.8 – 2.0 in.) diameter poles. Use with mounting bracket.		



#### **Technical Information**

## **Operating Environment**

The equipment must only be used in situations that meet the system's specified environmental conditions. Refer to "System Specifications" in this section.

#### Storage Environment

Refer to "System Specifications" in this section.



**CAUTION:** If the device has been stored in cold temperatures, allow sufficient time for RespSense Vet to adapt to normal room temperature before you start using it.



**CAUTION:** Never store or transport RespSense Vet where condensation can occur. However if this has occurred, wait until all condensation has evaporated before using RespSense Vet.



**CAUTION:** If RespSense Vet is intended to be stored for longer periods of time, always charge the battery to full capacity before storing it in order to prevent damage to the equipment.

#### **Power Requirements**

Power Ratings	Unit
Rated supply voltages or voltage ranges for the power supply	100 – 240 VAC 50 – 60 Hz
Input voltage to RespSense Vet from the power supply	12 VDC, 720 mA

WARNING: The use of accessories, sensors, and cables other than those specified in this manual may result in increased emission and/or decreased immunity of this device (see "Accessories").

WARNING: Only use power supplies that are either supplied with RespSense Vet or specified by Nonin (see "Accessories").



## System Specifications

**Power Data** 

Power Supply: 100 – 240 VAC 50 – 60 Hz

Power Consumption: 3.6 W with battery operation

9 W with power supply

Input: 12 VDC, 720 mA

**Battery Data** 

Type: Lithium Ion (Li-Ion) internal battery, non-field replaceable,

rechargeable

Battery Capacity Approximately 8 hours

Charging Time: Approximately 17 hours, or 2 hours for each hour of use

**Physical Data** 

Dimensions: 200 x 135 x 50 mm (7.9 x 5.3 x 2 in.)

Weight: 800 grams (1.8 pounds)

Operation

Working Temperature: 23 °F to 104 °F (-5 °C to 40 °C)

Humidity: 10 % to 90 % (non-condensing)

Atmospheric Pressure: 540 to 795 mmHg (720 to 1060 hPa)

Altitude: Up to 9,000 ft (2,740 m)

Storage

Temperature: -22 °F to 158 °F (-30 °C to 70 °C)

Humidity: 10 % to 95 % (non-condensing)

**Pump** 

Pump Flow: 100 ml/min.

Flow Accuracy ±20 ml/min.

Alarms Sound Pressure Level: 65 dBa maximum at 1 m in front of monitor

Classification per IEC 60601-1 / CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 601.1 / UL60601-1:

Type of Protection: Internally powered class II (with power supply)

Degree of Protection: Type BF-Applied Part

Mode of Operation: Continuous

Enclosure Degree of Ingress Protection: IPX2



# Capnography Specifications

Respiration Range:	3 to 60 RPM	
Update Frequency:	Once every breath (No Breath alarm after 20 seconds)	
Respiration Accuracy:	3 to 50 RPM ±2	
	51 to 60 RPM ±3	
EtCO <sub>2</sub> /CO <sub>2</sub> Range:	0 to 99 mmHg or 0 to 9.9 kPa	
EtCO <sub>2</sub> /CO <sub>2</sub> Accuracy:	±2 mmHg / ±0.2 kPa, +8% of reading <sup>†</sup>	
	540 – 795 mmHg	
	(EtCO <sub>2</sub> /CO <sub>2</sub> reading reaches its steady state accuracy 10 minutes after power up)	
Update Frequency:	Once every breath (No Breath alarm after 20 seconds)	
Sampling Rate:	4 Hz (4 times per second)	
Total System Response Time:	3.5 seconds (includes delay time and rise time)	
Drift of Measurement:	Within CO <sub>2</sub> accuracy specifications for 6 hours of continuous monitoring	
Measurement:	Automatic barometric pressure compensation and CO <sub>2</sub> temperature compensation	

 $<sup>^\</sup>dagger$  Presented concentration of  $\rm CO_2$  and  $\rm EtCO_2$  can be false, indicating a high presence of nitrous oxide and Desflurane.

Table 8 shows the  ${\rm CO_2}$  and  ${\rm EtCO_2}$  concentration corrections. Only use agents listed in table 8.

Table 8: CO<sub>2</sub> and EtCO<sub>2</sub> Concentration Corrections

Agent Concentration	Correction of Presented CO <sub>2</sub> to Real Concentration	
50 – 70% N <sub>2</sub> O	Presented CO <sub>2</sub> x 0.75 = Actual CO <sub>2</sub>	
30 – 50% N <sub>2</sub> O	Presented CO <sub>2</sub> x 0.85 = Actual CO <sub>2</sub>	
0 – 30% N <sub>2</sub> O	No correction	
0 - 5% Isoflurane	No correction	
0 – 8% Sevoflurane	No correction	



## Manufacturer's Declaration

See the following tables for specific information regarding this device's compliance to IEC 60601-1-2.

**Table 9: Electromagnetic Emissions** 

Emissions Test	Compliance	Electromagnetic Environment—Guidance			
	This device is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below; the user of this device should ensure that it is used in such an environment.				
RF Emissions CISPR 11	Group 1	This device uses RF energy only for its internal function. Therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not			
OISI IC II		likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.			
RF Emissions	Class B	This device is suitable for use in all establishments, including domestic and those directly connected to the			
CISPR 11		public low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes.			
Harmonic Emissions	Pass				
IEC 61000-3-2					
Voltage Fluctuations/ Flicker Emissions	Pass				
IEC 61000-3-3					



**Table 10: Electromagnetic Immunity** 

Immunity Test	IEC 60601 Test Level	Compliance Level	Electromagnetic Environment—Guidance
	d for use in the electron that it is used in such a	_	pecified below; the user of this
Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) IEC 61000-4-2	±6 kV contact ±8 kV air	±6 kV contact ±8 kV air	Floors should be wood, concrete, or ceramic tile. If floors are covered with synthetic material, the relative humidity should be at least 30%.
Electrical Fast Transient/Burst IEC 61000-4-4	± 2 kV for power supply lines 1 kV for input/output lines	± 2 kV for power supply lines ± 500V for input/ output lines	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Surge IEC 61000-4-5	± 1 kV differential mode ± 2 kV for common mode	± 1 kV differential mode ± 2 kV for common mode	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Voltage dips, short interruptions, and voltage variations on power supply input lines IEC 61000-4-11	$\pm$ 5% U <sub>T</sub> (>95% dip in U <sub>T</sub> ) for 0.5 cycle $\pm$ 40% U <sub>T</sub> (60% dip in U <sub>T</sub> ) for 5 cycles 70% U <sub>T</sub> (30% dip in U <sub>T</sub> ) for 25 cycles 5% U <sub>T</sub> (>95% dip in U <sub>T</sub> ) for 5 cycles	$\begin{array}{l} \pm5\% U_T(>\!95\% dip in \\ U_T) for 0.5 cycle \\ \pm40\% U_T(60\% dip in \\ U_T) for 5 cycles \\ 70\% U_T(30\% dip in \\ U_T) for 25 cycles \\ 5\% U_T(>\!95\% dip in \\ U_T) for 5 cycles \end{array}$	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment. If the user of the device requires continued operation during power mains interruptions, it is recommended that the device be powered from an uninterruptible power supply or battery pack.
Power Frequency (50/ 60 Hz) Magnetic Field IEC 61000-4-8	3 A/m	3 A/m	Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical location in a typical commercial or hospital environment.

**Note**: U<sub>T</sub> is the AC mains voltage before application of the test level.



Table 11: Guidance and Manufacturer's Declaration—Electromagnetic Immunity

Immunity Test	IEC 60601 Test Level	Compliance Level	Electromagnetic Environment—Guidance
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This device is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below; the user of this device should ensure that it is used in such an environment.

Portable and mobile RF communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the device, including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter.

			Recommended Separation Distance	
Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6	3 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz	3 V	$d = 1.17\sqrt{P}$	
Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3	3 V/m 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz	3 V/m	80 MHz to 800 MHz $d = 1.17\sqrt{P}$ 800 MHz to 2.5 GHz $d = 2.33\sqrt{P}$	
			Where P is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer and d is the recommended separation distance in meters (m).	
			Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey <sup>a</sup> , should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range <sup>b</sup> .	
			Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment marked with the following symbol: $\binom{\binom{\bullet}{\bullet}}{\bullet}$	
Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3	Professional Transport	20 V/m		
	20 V/m 80% AM 1 kHz modulation 80 MHz to 2.5 GHz			
	1	L	I	

#### Notes:

- At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the higher frequency range applies.
- These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people.
- a. Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitters, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If the measured field strength in the location in which the device is used exceeds the applicable RF compliance level above, the device should be observed to verify normal operation. If abnormal performance is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as reorienting or relocating the device.
- b. Over the frequency range 150 kHz to 80 MHz, field strengths should be less than 3 V/m.



#### **Table 12: Recommended Separation Distances**

This device is intended for use in an electromagnetic environment in which radiated RF disturbances are controlled. Customers or users of this device can help prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining a minimum distance between portable and mobile RF communication equipment (transmitters) and the device as recommended below, according to maximum output power of the communications equipment.

	Separation Distance According to Frequency of Transmitter		
Rated Maximum Output Power of Transmitter W	150 kHz to 80 MHz $d = 1.17 \sqrt{P}$	80 MHz to 800 MHz $d = 1.17 \sqrt{P}$	800 MHz to 2.5 GHz $d = 2.33\sqrt{P}$
0.01	0.12	0.12	0.23
0.1	0.37	0.37	0.74
1	1.2	1.2	2.3
10	3.7	3.7	7.4
100	12	12	23

For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance *d* in meters (m) can be estimated using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where *P* is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer.

#### Notes:

- At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies.
- These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects, and people.



# Service, Support, and Warranty

A return authorization number is required before returning any product to Nonin. To obtain this return authorization number, contact Nonin Technical Service:

#### Nonin Medical, Inc.

13700 1st Avenue North Plymouth, Minnesota, 55441-5443 USA

(800) 356-8874 (USA and Canada) +1 (763) 553-9968 (outside USA and Canada) Fax: +1 (763) 553-7807 E-mail: technicalservice@nonin.com

#### Nonin Medical B.V.

Prins Hendriklaan 26 1075 BD Amsterdam, Netherlands

+31 0(13)-79 99 040 (Europe) Fax: +31 0(13)-79 99 042 E-mail: technicalserviceintl@nonin.com

nonin.com

#### Warranty

NONIN MEDICAL, INCORPORATED, (Nonin) warrants to the purchaser, for a period of 1 year from the date of purchase, each RespSense Vet battery and touch panel display screen. Nonin warrants the RespSense Vet monitor, except the touch panel display and battery, for a period of 3 years from the date of purchase. Extended warranties are available on most Nonin pulse oximeter models. Please consult your local Nonin distributor for additional information.

Nonin shall repair or replace any RespSense Vet found to be defective in accordance with this warranty, free of charge, for which Nonin has been notified by the purchaser by serial number that there is a defect, provided said notification occurs within the applicable warranty period. This warranty shall be the sole and exclusive remedy by the purchaser hereunder for any RespSense Vet delivered to the purchaser which is found to be defective in any manner, whether such remedies be in contract, tort, or by law.

This warranty excludes cost of delivery to and from Nonin. All repaired units shall be received by the purchaser at Nonin's place of business. Nonin reserves the right to charge a fee for a warranty repair request on any RespSense Vet that is found to be within specifications.

The RespSense Vet is a precision electronic instrument and must be repaired by knowledgeable and specially trained Nonin personnel only.

Accordingly, any sign or evidence of opening the RespSense Vet, field service by non-Nonin personnel, tampering, or any kind of misuse or abuse of the RespSense Vet, shall void the warranty in its entirety. All non-warranty work shall be done according to Nonin standard rates and charges in effect at the time of delivery to Nonin.

#### **DISCLAIMER/EXCLUSIVITY OF WARRANTY:**

THE EXPRESS WARRANTIES SET FORTH IN THIS MANUAL ARE EXCLUSIVE AND NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, WHETHER STATUTORY, WRITTEN, ORAL, OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR MERCHANTABILITY, SHALL APPLY.